

The Louisiana Mutual UFO Network (LA MUFON) is an affiliate of the Mutual UFO Network, Inc. (MUFON), an international scientific organization of volunteers interested in studying the phenomenon of unidentified flying objects (UFOs). MUFON's international headquarters is at 103 Oldtowne Road, Seguin, Texas 78155. The contents of this newsletter is determined by the editor and does not necessarily reflect the official position of MUFON or LA MUFON. Subjects discussed are controversial and readers are encouraged to do further research and make their own decisions. This is the final issue of this newsletter. This newsletter has been published as required by LA MUFON activities and has been distributed to contributors and cooperating university and law enforcement officials. Louisiana MUFON E-mail address: garner@eatel.net W. L. "Barney" Garner, Editor.

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LAST ISSUE; INTERNET BEST SOURCE

EDITOR'S LAST HURRAH!

What got me into this enigmatic UFO odyssey anyway? Why continue a search for answers that ostracize you from nonbelievers, and even from some conservative friends? Part of the answer is that it has been an odyssey that challenges your knowledge, your understanding, and even your most basic beliefs?

I think my first challenge came as a teenager when I couldn't accept a premise that the Bible and Science had no relationship to each other, and one couldn't be used to validate the other. The first Flying Saucer reports in the late 1940s, and some of my experiences as an Air Force (radar) Weapons Controller in the 1950s and 60s, convinced me of the reality of the UFO phenomenon. My university career in the 1970s and 80s exposed me to new ideas about history, science and the whole question of perception and reality. After retirement from my second career, I felt free enough to stick my neck out and accept the position of state director for the Mutual UFO Network. It has been a rough ride ever since.

Along the way, I could have done without the wild phone calls, especially the psychic that called well after midnight to tell me I was on the verge of a fatal heart attack (but he says he (Continued on page 3)

UFO NEWSLETTERS, MAGAZINES AND TV DOCUMENTARIES DECLINE AS UFO SOURCES ON INTERNET EXPAND

UFO zealots and the mildly curious alike are seeing their old, reliable sources of UFO information disappear. Within the last year or so about three dozen UFO newsletters have folded. Commercial publications also seem to be disappearing. Even the TV UFO specials seem to be fewer and further between and established UFO organizations are fighting declining membership.

There are probably multiple causes for declining UFO publications, from cyclical interest patterns to the inevitable financial problems (often a result of declining interest). On the other hand, the internet is rapidly becoming an easily accessible tool and thousands are finding it a vastly superior way of obtaining both current and historical UFO data. Dying publications are being reincarnated as internet **home pages** and new organizations with aggressive home pages are growing.

Home pages are really cover sheets for files of documents located at that internet address, plus Links (click-activated internet addresses) to still other, related home pages. These provide a web of quick access routes to almost any type of specialized UFO information you can think of.

Currently, internet users have to have access to a moderately powerful home computer (a minimum \$1,000 investment), plus a telephone line to a local provider whose commercial computer does the work of directing your outgoing messages and collecting your incoming information (\$20 to \$30 a month). Within a year we should be able to buy, for about \$500, specialized internet access devices which will use your TV screen to display data. Some national providers are also planning to use 800 numbers plus an access password, for a monthly fee, which would allow rural users internet access without making long distance calls.

Serious UFO researchers, gossipers, and those seeking free entertainment can find a wealth of UFO information, plus the ability to quickly exchange comments and data about UFOs, on the internet. The serious question of validating the data you find is, of course, of more concern to some of the above than to others. Beyond the problem of misguided (Continued on page 4)

IDENTIFIED HEAVENLY OBJECTS

Michael D. Sandras

Michael D. Sandras is observatory operator at the University of New Orleans, curator of the Kenner McMoRan Planetarium, and past-president of the Pontchartrain Astronomy Society.

December's evening sky still provides time to see the planets Jupiter and Saturn. Saturn remains visible in the southern sky well into the next year, but you have only a few weeks to catch Jupiter in the southwestern sky. You will also have a chance to catch the elusive Mercury very low in the southwestern sky at mid-December. In the morning sky, you will find the incredibly bright Venus in the east and the red planet Mars high in the southern sky.

The evening sky is again dominated by the stars and constellations of the "Winter Sky." These are some of



"Subaru", thus the official emblem on that make of Japanese car. The bright star Aldebarren also lies within Taurus.

The stars Capella, Castor & Pollux, Procyon and Sirius lie within the constellations Auriga, Gemini, Canis Minor and Canis Major respectively. Sirius, in Canis Major, is the brightest star in the night sky.

To better enjoy the night sky, I recommend you find yourself a star map. The magazines *Astronomy* and *Sky & Telescope* both contain monthly star maps. You can also identify some stars and their constellations by using the IHO Finder chart below.

The Geminid Meteor Shower peaks on the night of December 13th. This, along with the Perseids, is considered the best of the annual meteor showers. Remember, there is usually (Continued on page 3)

IDENTIFIED HEAVENLY OBJECTS FINDER

the brightest stars you will see all year.

the constellations Orion, Taurus, Au-

riga, Gemini, and Canis Major and

bluish-white Rigel and the reddish-

orange Betelgeuse. When you ob-

serve these two stars at the same time

star clusters, the Hyades and the

Pleaides. The Pleaides are often mis-

taken for the "Little Dipper," but they

are a totally different group of stars.

In Japan, the Pleaides are called

you can differentiate the two colors.

Minor are rising about 9:00 PM.

By early December, the stars of

Within Orion are the bright

In Taurus you will find two open

A listed planet or star can be located on or near a listed date by using the azimuth (Az) and elevation (El) shown for that object. Azimuth and elevation are computed from Baton Rouge, Louisiana, but are generally accurate for all of Louisiana. A negative elevation, highlighted by italic print, indicates the object is below the horizon. The magnitude (Mag.), or brightness, of each object is given after its name; the smaller, or lower, the number, the brighter the object. The constellation to which a star belongs is printed after the star name and magnitude.

0500 CST	15 DEC 96	31 DEC 96	15 JAN 97	31 JAN 97
Moon (Mag12.50)	Az 024; El -67	Az 183; El 61	Az 139; El 34	Az 164; El 46
Mars (Mag. 1.81)	Az 146; El 60	Az 167; El 62	Az 094; El -34	Az 164; El 46
Aldebaran (Mag. 0.85) Taurus	Az 284; El 09	Az 292; El -03	Az 300; El -14	Az 311; El -25
Arcturus (Mag0.04) Bootes	Az 089; El 39	Az 098; El 52	Az 110; El 64	Az 141; El 76
Betelgeuse (Mag. 0.50) Orion	Az 266; El 21	Az 283; El 40	Az 288; El 29	Az 294; El 15
Capella (Mag. 0.08) Auriga	Az 309; El 29	Az 313; El 18	Az 318; El 10	Az 325; El 01
Pollux (Mag. 1.14) Gemini	Az 277; El 54	Az 283; El 40	Az 288; El 29	Az 294; El 15
Procyon (Mag. 0.38) Conis Mino	-	Az 258; El 29	Az 266; El 17	Az 274; El 03
Regulus (Mag. 1.35) Leo	Az 198; El 71	Az 232; El 63	Az 249; El 52	Az 261; El 38
	Az 258; El 05	Az 266; El -08	Az 273; El -20	Az 282; El -34
Spica (Mag. 0.98) Virgio	Az 128; El 31	Az 144; El 41	Az 161; El 46	Az 185; El 48
Sirius (Mag1.46) Canis Major	-	Az 247; El 06	Az 254; El -05	Az 262; El -19
2100 CST	15 DEC 96	31 DEC 96	15 JAN 97	31 JAN 97
Moon (Mag12.50)	Az 248; El 21	Az 071; El -30	Az 032; El -69	Az 075; El -48
Saturn (Mag. 1.84)	Az 235; El 42	Az 247; El 30	Az 258; El 08	Az 265; El 07
Adara (Mag. 1.50) Canis Major	Az 127; El 04	Az 136; El 14	Az 146; El 21	Az 161; El 28
Aldebaran (Mag. 0.85) Taurus	Az 110; El 59	Az 134; El 71	Az 179; El 76	Az 230; El 70
Betelgeuse (Mag. 0.50) Orion	Az 106; El 38	Az 119; El 51	Az 137; El 60	Az 171; El 67
Canopus (Mag0.72) Carina	Az 149; El -06	Az 156; El -01	Az 164; El 04	Az 173; El 06
Capella (Mag. 0.08) Auriga	Az 052; El 55	Az 044; El 65	Az 025; El 72	Az 345; El 74
Deneb (Mag. 1.25) Cygnus	Az 311; El 22	Az 316; El 12	Az 322; El 04	Az 330; El -03
Pollox (Mag. 1.14) Gemini	Az 070; El 24	Az 076; El 27	Az 081; El 49	Az 082; El 63
Procyon (Mag. 0.38) CanisMinor	·Az 093; El 15	Az 101; El 28	Az 111; El 40	Az 126; El 52
Regulus (Mag. 1.35) Leo	Az 067; El -12	Az 076; El 00	Az 083; El 12	Az 091; El 26
Rigel (Mag. 0.12) Orion	Az 129; El 36	Az 145; El 45	Az 164; El 50	Az 190; El 51
Sirius (Mag1.46) Canis Major	Az 119; El 14	Az 130; El 15	Az 142; El 53	Az 160; El 40

and a second second

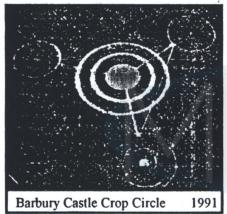
(Continued from page 2)

a meteor activity increase for several days leading up to, and then a decrease leading away from, the peak date.

Remember to keep an eye out for Comet Hale-Bopp. If it lives up to current predictions, it will be the brightest comet in many years. Hale-Bopp should be at its brightest in April, 1977. Some of you may have become involved in the wild speculation resulting from wild. unfounded assumptions about a new photo of Hale-Bopp. It shows a bright object at the comet's edge. The rumors started from comments on the Art Bell radio show and included everything from a spaceship hiding behind the comet to an object four times the size of Earth following the comet. Actually it was a diffraction spike (an optical anomaly roughly similar to a lens flare in a camera) caused by a relatively bright star near the comet.

The Moon phases are: Dec 3 -Last Quarter; Dec 10 - New Moon; Dec 17 - First Quarter; Dec 24 - Full Moon.

It has been a pleasure doing this column over the years and hopefully some of you found it informative and interesting. My invitation to please call me if you have an astronomical question remains open. I can be contacted at the Freeport McMoRan Daily Living Science Center, 409 Williams Boulevard, Kenner, LA 70062; Tel. 504-468-7229.



(Continued from page 1)

cured me with psychic surgery), the panicking fanatics who I think had serious problems before the aliens were around to blame their problems on, and the gullible who buy into everything they hear without question. On the other hand, I am greatly indebeted to interested friends and associates, helpful media, law enforcement and university officials, and especially those experiencers, researchers and scientists who allowed me to listen in on, and even participate in, their deliberations and activities.

I have far more questions and fewer answers than when I began, but I have a far greater appreciation of this old world and everything in it. This newsletter ends one phase of my odyssey with a feeble attempt to summarize some of the data I have plowed through. I hope it opens the next phase of this odyssey by giving me more time and freedom to ask still more questions.

About six months ago I was asked to write a very brief summary of my beliefs about the UFO phenomenon for publication. I am still seeking answers, but the following tells a little about what my widely varied academic training and career experiences tells me about UFOs.

PUTTING THE UFO PHENOMENON INTO PERSPECTIVE

Cave paintings, ancient and medieval art and literature, church and state archives, military and maritime logs, early scientific reports and an abundance of well documented historical and modern anomalies all argue strongly that UFO-like incidents have fascinated man and influenced his beliefs and behavior from the beginnings of history to today. A variety of modern scientific and technological evaluations show at least some of the modern UFO incidents have involved physical craft and/or beings. and some incidents have left undeniable physical evidence and occasionally an artifact; but, other evaluations show much of the reported UFO phenomenon is mental, or psychic, in nature, ranging from normal and healthy to illusionary and psychotic experiences.

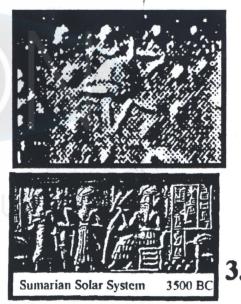
We know almost nothing about life beyond our planet; less about alleged intelligent consciousness in other dimensions; and probably even less about the human mind and consciousness. Perceived reality is a very individual and personal commodity! It defines, shapes and interprets every bit of energy sensed by our physical body; and colors, energizes and encodes every bit of energy we send toward others. Although a UFO experience may have been triggered by some outside source, the observed (perceived) phenomena, and especially any so-called psychic experiences, are more likely to have been edited and shaped by the percipient's mind and sense of reality than by any alleged outside entity. Thus, a psychic experience may have great meaning for the percipient, but it is probably irrelevant for most others.

The broad accumulation of phenomena now lumped under the UFO umbrella undoubtedly results from an equally broad range of causes; thus, accurate analysis is likely only on a case by case basis. Nevertheless, considering all of the above, I believe: 1) Mankind is being influenced by one or more extraterrestrial intelligences, some of which are physical in nature. 2) Psychic revelations, like magic illusions, will become more important as we learn to understand and control the natural laws that govern them.

3) Emotion is a highly valued human asset; but analysis of UFO incidents must be based on logical analysis of carefully documented scientific evidence.

4) It is foolish to judge an incident as either true or false, real or imaginary, until a judgment is necessary and the proof is beyond a reasonable doubt.

5) This old world is a much more complex and exciting place than most of us dare admit.



(Continued from page 1)

individuals, there are some who deliberately enter false information, forged documents and even some who impersonate reputable researchers. The greatest probability of this happening is obviously in the "chat" or "news" groups, but even some respectful organizations have recently been forced to withdraw false information from their home pages. Let the surfer beware !!!

[•] Home page sponsors have other serious problems. UFO organizations rely heavily on membership dues and journal subscriptions to pay expenses. Information that was formerly available only to journal subscribers is now free on the internet and some organizations are finding themselves in a financial crunch. Advertisements are crammed everywhere on the internet, but the income goes to the providers. UFO organizations must find new and better ways of selling themselves to potential new members, journal subscribers and contributors. When members fail to support an organization, its journal and home page, and the information available through them, is likely to disappear.

Organizations also quickly learn that keeping a home page interesting and up-to-date is as hard, and takes as much time and effort, as publishing a newsletter or journal. Some home pages haven't been updated in months and there is a constant turnover of those still on the internet.

In fact, the whole internet is still in a state of giant flux, changing constantly. It's up to you to find the home pages, or chat groups, that interest you and go from there.

When you are ready to begin "surfing the internet" for UFO information, you might start with some of the following home page addresses. Almost all of them will provide links to other related home pages.

UFO ORGANIZATIONS

http://www.rutgers.edu/~mcgrew/ MUFON — Mutual UFO Network: MUFON is the oldest and largest UFO organization. It is active in all 50 states and more than 50 foreign

countries. MUFON relies on volunteers, from adolescents to Ph.D.s, to conduct a multidisciplinary, grassroots approach to resolving the UFO mystery. It is the primary organization with Field Investigators to investigate and document incidents. The monthly *MUFON UFO Journal* is its regular publication. MUFON's home page address will shortly change to **MUFON.org**.

http://www.cufos.org/index.html

J. Allen Hynek Center for UFO Studies: CUFOS is an international group of scientists, academics, investigators and volunteers dedicated to the examination and analysis of the UFO phenomenon. It does extensive research into current and historical incidents, and its publications are known for their intellectual professionalism. The quarterly International UFO Reporter (IUR) is its regular publication.

http://www.nwlink.com/~ufoctr/

National UFO Reporting Center: NUFORC was the original site set up to accept nationwide telephone reports of UFO incidents. It is dedicated to the collection and dissemination of objective UFO information. The NU-FORC hotline is 206-722-3000.

http://www.title14.com/ufofc/index/ shtml UFO Filter Center: The UFOFC has been scientifically investigating UFOs in the Midwest and publishing well documented reports since 1973, and in the process helping develop investigative tools and techniques. Its latest program is the Lunascan Project, an ongoing search for, and investigation of, anomalies on and near the Moon. The program uses a 16-inch telescope, with video monitors and recorders, at the UFOFC and involves professional and amateur astronomers. The Lunascan Project home page can be accessed through the UFOFC address above or at http:// /www.title14.com/Lunascan/. Memb ers of UFOFC and the Lunascan Project are updated through newsletters and internet E-mail.

http://www.isur.com/

International Society for UFO Research: ISUR was recently founded by a group of experienced UFO researchers in the Southeast who wanted to provide the public access to timely, credible UFO information and an open forum for the exchange of ideas. Its Board of Directors and investigators are committed to scientific research, education and dissemination of UFO information. Their goal is to provide a system where an investigator's report can be electronically filed from his home and the public can have access to it on the internet that same day.

http://www.wic.net/colonel/ ufopage.htmSkywatch International: A new organization in the Southwest with an interesting home page, SI emphasizes the investigation and retrieval of evidence relating to UFOs and the alien presence. The organization is guided by its founder, Col. S. Wilson, CAF, USAF(Ret).

http://www.interlog.com/~epona/ mufonont.htm MUFON Ontario: http://www.freenet.mb.ca/iphome/ u/ufo/index.htm Ufology Research of Manitoba

http://ume.med.ucalgary.ca/ ~watanabe/ufo.htm/ Alberta UFO Research Association:

http://www.renaissoft.com/ufobc/index.htm/ UFO *BC: Four of Canada's active organizations. They are particularly helpful in researching Canadian UFO incidents.

http://www.bufora.org.uk/ British UFO Research Association: BU-FORA is Great Britain's foremost UFO research organization and is both a great window to Europe's UFO activities and a mirror that reflects their attitudes about U.S. UFOlogy.

UFO Organizations in other countries: Links for direct connections to UFO organizations in many other countries are found in the Link files of the above home pages.

ASTRONOMY AND UFOs

http://www.atm.dal.ca/~andromed/ Mike Boschat's Astronomy Page: MB's home page is basically a directory of over 600 astronomy links. Go to "Hubble" and look at some of the (Continued on page 5) (Continued from page 4) Space Telescope's fantastic pictures.

http://www.dma.be/p/infoster/ negepl/spacec.htm Planetary Science Spacecraft: A listing of selected spacecraft of interest to planetary sci-The file contains pictures, ence. videos with sound, and hypertext links to files on the objects named.

http://www.skypub.com SKY On Line: A complete astronomy reference file sponsored by Sky Publishing Corporation, publishers of Sky & Telescope, CCD Astronomy, Sky Watch '97, and Sky Publishing Catalog.

MISCELLANEOUS

http://www.gsfc.nasa.gov/ NASA homepage.html The NASA Homepage.

http://www.seti-inst.edu The SETI Institute: Information about research in the general field of Life in the Universe with emphasis on the Search for Extraterrestrial Intelligence (SETI). Links to other science and education web sites.

http://ernie.bgsu.edu/~jzawodn/ufo/ The World-Wide Web Virtual Library: Unidentified Flying Objects (UFOs): The UFO index from a distributed collection of topical indices containing references to on-line information in a variety of fields world-wide.

http://www.planetarymysteries.com Planetary Mysteries: Dedicated to the research of new paradigms in science and art, breakthroughs that are bringing new understandings of our past. Links to specific areas of interest and to the researchers.

http://www.iufog.org/index.htm Internet UFO Group Project: IUFOG is a part of the 2-1/2 year intensive research effort into the 1947 UFO wave. It contains links to more than 65 UFO organization home pages.

http://www.enterprisemission.com/ The Enterprise Mission: Richard Hoagland's research group with various files and links relating to his investigations of Mars and the Moon.

http://www.cydonia.org/intro.html The Cv/Zone: This site is dedicated to the study of Mars and the anomalies on the Cydonian plain.

http://www.title14.com/Lunascan/ Lunascan Project: UFOFC's ongoing search for, and investigation of. anomalies on and near the Moon.

http://www.artbell.com/ The Art Bell Web Page. Stories and transcripts from the popular radio program plus related information. The latest UFO/alien rumors and reports, but be aware that some of his guests have proven less than reliable.

http://www.qtm.net/~geibdan/ framemst.html UFO Folklore: A variety of comments, thoughts, news updates, and unique viewpoints on the UFO phenomenon, from ancient UFOs to great quotes and FOIA documents. Check out Ancient UFOs at http://www.qtm.net/~geibdan/oldufos/ancient.htm

http://www.he.net/~cosmat/stetson2.htm UFOs and the Bible: An essay on the possible relationship between ancient scripture and modern UFO incidents.

http://wheel.ucdavis.edu/ %7Ebtcarrol/skeptic/dictcont.htm The Skeptics Dictionary: Occult, paranormal, supernatural and pseudoscientific terms are defined with references whereby readers may arm themselves against the forces of unreason.





A TRIBUTE TO MY BEST **UFO WITNESSES**

In August, 1989, a Louisiana State Trooper referred me to Mansura, LA, to investigate an incident. When I met the witnesses, an 84 -year-old sharecropper and his 77-year-old wife, I was sure I had made a long trip in vain. Both had a fourth-grade education and their total reality was the farm and things found on it.

Edward and Mary graciously invited me into their home and patiently explained every detail to me, most of the time pointing out examples to clarify colors, size, distance, etc. They willingly endured my tests to check their sight, hearing and memory, and walked the route the UFO had followed across "the little field" in back of their house. During three extended visits we talked about "that thing" that floated across the "little field" and came within 30 feet of Edward and 60 feet of Mary. They described its shape and size (a flattened ball about as big around as a truck tire), its color (a gray, plastic garbage can), its mouth (a darker, oval shaped grille), its eyes (two holes) and its tail (a short wire hanging from underneath). They acted out how the dog bristled up, barked and retreated when he saw it. They explained their shock when it took off and quickly flew out of sight, and denied the spreading wild rumors.

They weren't terrified, but scared and curious. Mary went to see her priest as soon as the local police officers left, and the next day her doctor put her on tranquilizers.

Over the years, I occasionally visited them. They never decided what they saw, but were sure God had something to do with it.

Mary died a couple of years ago and Edward is confined to a nursing home. I will always remember them and their simple integrity.

5.

UFO-LIKE CLUES TO LOST HISTORY

Folklore, legends, myths and ancient religious literature from around the world suggest that sometime in the past, mankind had contact and associated with superhuman beings, or at least beings with a very advanced technology. It appears these contacts have continued, albeit probably greatly reduced, down through the ages until today. Many of these reports include incidents that appear to be very similar to events or occurrences associated with today's UFO phenomenon. A few of the thousands of clues to this lost history include:

- Year Incident
- 15000 BC UFO Cave Paintings: More than 100 cave paintings of disc-shaped objects, very similar to UFO drawings by present day UFO witnesses, with some UFOs standing on legs on the ground and several with an antenna or crane, have been catalogued in Spain, France and the Sahara Desert. Other prehistoric petroglyphs of apparent discs and/ or aliens have been found in Australia, South America, Africa and around the world.
- 5000 BC Spaceman Cave Painting: A cave painting in an archaeologically active area of Pakistan clearly shows an astronaut and a disc-shaped UFO. A helmeted, uniformed humanoid, wearing a back pack, stands holding a long object in his arms like a soldier would hold a heavy rifle. Above his head a disc-shaped UFO hovers while the rayed Sun, Moon and stars are shown in the sky.
- 3500 BC Akkadian (Sumarian) Solar System Seal: This Akkadian cylinder seal from the third millennium BC clearly shows the planets of the solar system, in proper sequence and to approximate scale, encircling a large, rayed star. One extra planet is shown, placed between Mars and Saturn where the Asteroid Belt is today. Other Sumarian clay tablets provide many details about creation, the solar system and the destruction of the missing planet.
- 1500 BC Ancient Vedic Literature: The Vedic literature of India and the Far East can be traced to the first millennium BC and is believed to extend back to at least the third millennium BC. The *Bhagavata Puranas*, the *Mahabharata*, and the *Ramayana* contain a great deal of material about flying machines called *vimanas* that sounds like today's UFOs. Much of the literature describes the behavior and powers of the human-like races that used these vehicles. The stories include lightning-like weapons of mass destruction, vast air armadas, and travels to other worlds.
- 1450 BC Egyptian Sightings: The Pharaoh Thutmose III annals record balls of fire, which "had no voice and shone more than the brightness of the sun," that crossed the sky for several days. These fire circles "ascended higher in the sky toward the south."
- 1250 BC Moses and the Exodus: Several stories about Moses are among the earliest Biblical tales that can be interpreted as UFO incidents. Moses, like Paul, viewed a burning bush which was not consumed. In the Exodus story, the "Lord went before them by day in a pillar of cloud ... and by night in a pillar of fire."
- 597 BC Ezekiel's Whirlwind: Possibly the most often quoted Biblical account of an incident that could have been a UFO encounter was Ezekiel's description of the whirlwind that came down out of the sky and the four living creatures that came out of it. Engineers have even designed a spaceship landing craft that would fit Ezekiel's description.
- 327 BC Alexander the Great's Sighting: Alexander the Great's invasion of India was called off and his armies returned home after a ball of light hovered in front of his armies.
- 173 BC Burning Shield Over Roman Temple: A burning shield hovered throughout the evening in a clear sky over the Temple of Saturn in Rome. On at least four other occasions Roman archives recorded burning shields or "things like ships in the sky" over Roman cities or temples.
 - 0 Star of Bethlehem: Some will consider it sacrilegious, but such miracles in Christ's life as the Star of Bethlehem and Christ's ascension to Heaven must logically be considered as UFO-like events.
- 776 Shields Over Besieged Castle: Invading Saxons "beheld the likeness of two large shields, reddish in color, in motion flaming above the church," during siege of a castle at Sigiburg, France.
- 800 People From Cloud Ship: Archbishop of Lyons rescues from a mob three men and a woman accused of landing in a "cloud ship" from the celestial region of Magonia. The belief of "beings" from the skies who surveyed our Earth persisted throughout the Middle Ages.
- 1056 Luminous Pearl: A bright, moving luminous pearl was regularly seen in skies of northern China for many years.
- 1271 Priest's Beheading Stopped: The priest Nichiren was about to be beheaded at Tatsunokuchi, when suddenly there appeared in the sky a bright, shiny object like a full moon. Officials panicked and the execution was canceled.
- 1400 Paintings Showing UFOs: The XV century Italian painting, *The Madonna and Baby St.John*, is a traditional nativity scene, but a smaller scene behind the Madonna's head clearly shows a shepherd looking upwards at a dark disc in the sky which is emitting bright yellow and gold rays. Many other paintings throughout the Middle Ages and Renaissance show enigmatic objects in the sky resembling modern UFOs.
- 1492 Compass Varies as Star Moves: On September 13-15, the navigator on Columbus's flagship was forced to remark his compass several times as the guiding star kept moving.
- 1513 Piri Ries Map: Turkish Admiral Piri Ries's world map, which his notes state was drawn in 1513 from ancient Greek maps and one of Columbus's charts, was presented to the U.S. in 1932. The existing part shows the entire South Atlantic and all its coastlines from the southern U.S. and Europe to Antarctica with amazing accuracy including Antarctica landmarks that have been under ice since prehistoric times.
- **6.** 1561 Aerial Battles: Two broadsheets (engravings plus text) describe aerial battles between globe-like, cylindrical

and other objects. Over Nuremberg, Germany on April 14, 1561, witnesses described groups of objects attacking other groups. Over Basel, Switzerland on July 17-18, 1566, giant black or white spheres filled the sky, then started racing toward the sun. Some then turned toward others, and several were seen to turn fiery red and vanish.

- 1593 Spanish Soldier's Relocation: On October 25, 1593, a Spanish soldier disappeared from his post in Manila. Early the next morning he was picked up, still in the uniform of his Manila regiment, wandering dazed in the Plaza Major of Mexico City, and babbling about the murder of the Philippines governor. Months later, regular trade ships brought confirmation of the Governor's death to Mexico. Other similar relocation incidents are well documented.
- 1710 UFO Painting: The Flemish painting, *The Baptism of Christ*, emphasizes a disc shaped ball of light beaming down four thin beams of light on the baptism party in the river below.
- 1716 Luminous Object Over London: In March, Sir Edmund Halley, the British astronomer who gave his name to the famous comet, observed a brightly lit object over London for two hours.
- 1783 Lights on the Moon: Astronomer Herschel sees lights on the Moon. Astronomers reported lights, blinking lights, moving lights, and patterns of lights on the Moon more than a dozen times between 1783 and 1870.
- 1800 First U.S. UFO Report: Planter/Scientist Sir William Dunbar's papers document a house-size ball of fire passing low, west to east, over Baton Rouge, LA on April 4. Passage took a quarter of a minute, too slow for a meteor.
- 1820 UFO Formation Over France: A stream of saucer-shaped objects were seen flying over the French town of Embrun. Witnesses reported they made a perfect 90-degree turn without breaking their strict formation.
- 1880 The Patna Sighting: In May the British India Company's steamship Patna reported two enormous luminous wheels, one on each side of the ship, the spokes of which were touching the vessel. The spinning wheels were 500-600 yards in diameter and made a swishing noise. The incident lasted 20 minutes.
- 1883 Astronomer's Photograph: On August 12, Mexican astronomer Jose A. Y. Bonilla sighted a series of flights that looked like discs and ovoids crossing the sun. He succeeded in photographing at least one flight, but arguments still persist over what the photograph shows.
- 1893 The H.M.S. Caroline Report: In February, the H.M.S. Caroline in the North China Sea logged a sighting of strange lights that included, "Sometimes as a mass; and others, spread out in an irregular line, and, being globular in form they resembled Chinese lanterns...." They reappeared the following night, a reddish color and emitting some smoke.
- 1896 Airships Across Midwest: For several years various types of airships were reported flying, and occasionally landing, across nineteen mid-west and western states. Some sightings were proven hoaxes, but many are well documented and remain unexplained. Some researchers advocate the theory of "cultural tracking" which suggests that aliens simulate the technology of the time. Similar airships were reported over Great Britain in 1913.
- 1897 10,000 Watch Airship: More than 10,000 people watched an airship over Kansas City, Missouri. Charles Fort wrote, "Object appeared very swiftly then appeared to stop and hover over the city for ten minutes at a time. Then, after flashing green-blue and white lights, it shot upwards into space."
- 1904 U.S.S. Supply Report: In the North Atlantic on February 28, an officer and crew members watched three bright red "meteors" approach the ship under a cloud deck, soar overhead passing above some broken clouds, then "move away moving up directly away from the Earth." "The largest was egg-shaped and had an area about six suns, the second was twice the size of the sun and the third about the size of the sun." They were in view over two minutes.
- 1921 Signals From Space: Marconi and other scientists report they had received alien signals from space. Tesla had made similar claims in 1899. Dr. R. Bracewell of the Radio Astronomy Institute reports unexplained signals were picked up on radio telescopes in 1927, 1928 and 1964. Now, Dr. M. Canfield has admitted that SETI has received thirty-seven messages which they are unable to decipher.
- 1931 First Air-to-Air UFO Sighting: Piloting a small plane from Australia to New Zealand, pilot F. Chicester spotted a gray-white disc with brightly flashing lights which followed him for some miles then accelerated out of sight.
- 1932 Ghost Fliers: Between 1932 and 1937, thousands of "Ghost Fliers" were reported across Northern Europe. They flew in raging blizzards, and circled small villages, towns, military installations and ships at sea. Some reported them piloted by strange figures in hoods and goggles, but others said they looked more like a star than a plane. Some reported the sound of an engine, but most said they were silent or just hummed.
- 1942 Los Angeles Air Raid: On February 25, at least a dozen objects cruised above Los Angeles for an hour while antiaircraft batteries fired 1430 rounds at them, some reported exploding directly against a large target. No aircraft was shot down and a thorough investigation concluded there were no enemy, Army, Navy, commercial or private aircraft near Los Angeles during that time period.
- 1942 First Foo Fighter Report: On March 14, German pilot Hauptmann Fischer intercepted a 300-ft long, 50-ft diameter "aerial whale" over Germany's secret air base at Banak, Norway. Film of an experimental rocket launch from the secret Kummersdorf test center on February 12 showed a spherical object chasing and circling the rocket.
- 1942 First UFO Photo: A sharp, clear photo of a disk-shaped UFO over Tientsien, Hopeh Province, China was taken by a Nationalist Chinese General.
- 1943 Foo Fighters: Hundreds of Axis and Allied pilot and aircrew intelligence debriefing reports, from both European and Pacific Theaters, during the last three years of World War II described various kinds of "balls of light" that intercepted, flew alongside, maneuvered around, and greatly outperformed existing aircraft. Both Allied and Axis Powers thought they were a secret weapon from the other side. They have never been publicly identified.

7.

TIME LINE OF MODERN UFO INCIDENTS

This chart is intended to simply relate some of the thousands of UFO events of the last fifty years to concurrent political and military events so that a better understanding of when and how the public acquired knowledge about the UFO phenomenon can be envisoned. No attempt is made to judge the factuality of any event; each individual must decide that for himself or herself. Some events, later proven to be hoaxes, still had a profound effect on the public. An event may have been real, deliberate misinformation to educate or mislead or an unethical hoax.

R			KNOWN TO PUBLIC	HIDDEN FROM PUBLIC
	WAR II		Allied forces land in N.Africa.	German pilot reports "aerial whale".
	NA		—— Tide of war begins turn to favor Allies.	British establish "Foo Fighter" investiga-
				tion; other nations quickly follow.
	WORLD		D-Day; Allied armies invade Europe.	—— The Philadelphia Experiment (Hoax ?).
	ō			Foo Fighters active in Europe and Pacific.
-	Ň		— Germany surrenders.	
			Japan surrenders; World War II ends.	Alaska RB-29 deployments; arctic UFO re-
	8.5		First "Ghost Rocket" report - Finland.	conaissance flights
	- 4		Ghost Rockets seen across North Europe.	British, others investigate Ghost Rockets.
			—— Ghost Rockets in S. Europe and N. Africa.	
	2		Maury Island debris fall; K. Arnold sighting.	3 UFO incidents same day at Muroc AFB.
FRUMAN	τ.	E	Roswell crashed disk news story, retraction.	Gen Twining's letter; Majestic-12 established
W	- 1	Sign	Capt. T. Mantell UFO chase and crash.	Proj Sign (TS) opened Jan'48; closed Aug'48
R	~		— Lt. Gorman's dogfight; Eastern's near miss.	— Aztec, Paradise Valley, El Indio recoveries.
F	AF		Media reports of UFO crash at Aztec, NM.	Project Grudge (TS); Los Alamos UFO conf.
.	WAR	Grudge	Mass UFO flights over Farmington, NM.	White Sands contractor photos UFOs.
	-	ž	McMinvilleUFO photos; Great Falls Movies.	
		0	Green Fireballs across west; Lubbock Lights.	—— Canadian Top Secret memo, UFO program.
			Project Bluebook organized.	Relocation of UFO contactees/abductees.
	2	-	Florida scouts & SM encounter landed UFO	UFOs over Ft. Monmouth restart secret probe.
	12	Bluebook	— Angel Hair falls; Green Fireballs in west.	
	1	let	Kinross AFB F-89 disappears chasing UFO	AF establishes UFO tracking squadrons.
	Z	B	—— Ruppelt resigns from AF; G.Light letter.	Bluebook policy changed to ridicule/harassme
	Y		F-94 chasing UFO crashes, Walesville, NY.	Analysis of AF gun camera film of UFOs.
.	KOREAN			Secret facility at Groom Lake (Area 51) begu
2	б		Dr.LaPaz on green fireballs; Belgium photos	Blue Book Special Report 14 (Battelle study).
VE	X			Bentwaters, England, radar/visual encounters
6			UFO explodes, Utabuba, Brazil; debris falls.	, ,,, ,, ,, ,, ,,, ,,, ,, ,, ,
H	3		— Villas-Boas abduction; UFO terrorizes Fort.	— AF asks Stringfield to screen UFO reports.
EISENHOWER			UFO Electromagnetic effects, Levelland TX.	USAF ELINT RB-47, UFO analyze each othe
EIS	1.2		Brazilian Navy Trindade Island UFO photos	Analysis of Dr.Fontes letter, debris from Braz
			Congressional hearings on UFOs.	N. Gardner describes UFG debris files she
				maintained as civilian worker at WPAF
			Natives & UFO crew waive at each other.	
·			SETI initiated by Dr. Frank Drake.	 NASA, NORAD track mystery satellites.
				— UFOs across Europe trigger NATO study.
×			Barney & Betty Hill abductions.	- OFOS across Europe trigger NATO study.
A	с. Т	X	Barney & Deny Fin abductions.	Govt Astronomers meet on inhabited planets.
KENNEDY		BLUEBOOK	UFO tracked; sunbright explosion NE NV.	NM UFO recovery; Mercury-7 reports UFO.
EN	1 and	B	— Cuban Missile Crisis.	
X'	~	Ę		UFOs surround Soviet s-craft; Gemini follow
	V	B		
	2			
- z	VIETNAM WAR		Classhare NULIEO landings	NASA's analysis of Socorro landing rocks.
			Glassboro NJ UFO landings.	- The Assessment, NATO UFO study completed
SO	E		First US combat forces sent to Vietnam.	UFO's in-flight probe of Atlas warhead.
N	N		— Incident at Exeter NH. Great NE blackout.	
NOSNHOL			Kecksburg UFO recovery; Swamp Gas inc.	Gemini-7 photos UFO; Gemini 9, 10 followed
1	5.		 Betty Andreasson abduction. S. Michelak burned by UFO takeoff, Canada 	— R. Low memo on conduct of U-Colo UFO stur LCol Cook, UFOs interplanitary; G-11 sees U
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YEAR		BOOK	KNOWN TO PUBLIC	HIDDEN FROM PUBLIC
		Ŏ	Skippy: First documented mutilation.	Cuban jet intercepting UFO explodes.
				—— Shag Harbor, Canada, UFO crash.
		BLUE	US House Com on Sci&Aero UFO conf.	4 space objects recovered in Nepal.
			2 F-4s disappear chasing Oak Ridge UFO.	— Apollos 8, 10, 11 report UFOs near Moon.
			Condon U-Colo UFO study released.	General Bolender memo on UFO reporting.
1970—			Project Blue Book officially closed.	Am. pilot dies in RAF Binbrook UFO chase.
	Z		AAAS scientists rebut Condon UFO Rpt.	
	NIXON		— APRO, NICAP close; MUFON estab. '69.	— Acorn-like UFO recovered near Edwards AFB
				(same type as Kecksburgh recovery).
_	4			R. Emmenegger shown UFO photos, data.
			CUFOS established '73.	Project Snowbird opened to test alien UFOs.
-	1.1		Pascagoula MS UFO abductions.	—— Apollo 17 reports UFOs near Earth & Moon.
			Army NG Helicopter pulled upward byUFO	UFO flies alongside Minuteman warhead.
-			French Def. Minister, "UFOs are real."	UFO lands at Istrana AB Italy.
			MN, SD cattle mutilations spread.	F-4 collides with UFO over Japan, crashes.
1975—	FORD		—— Billy Meier UFO contacts begin.	—— UFO intrusions at five ICBM sites in US and
	0			Canada; launch codes tampered with.
-			—— Travis Walton abduction; J.Carter UFO	—— Face on Mars photographed.
			report; Allegash 4 abductions.	
-			—— Pineville MO UFO encounters.	—— Iranian F-4s intercept UFO. are disabled.
	2		· Dronolday	Ellsworth AFB shoot-out with alien intruders.
	뛷		— First media reports of British crop circles.	— UFO reported; alien shot on McGuire AFB.
	CARTER		Pilot reports UFO; he and plane vanish.	UFO debris recovered in Bolivia.
-			Astronaut Cooper's letter to U.N.	UFO recovery on SE Oregon/Idaho border.
			UFO collides with police car in Minnesota.	Ast. Cooper withdraws letter; won't comment.
1980—				
			Cash-Landreau disabled UFO incident.	
			Rendlesham Forest RAF/USAF encounters	
			Trans-en-Provence UFO landing; trace tests	
			—— Hundreds watch spiral UFO in China. Goldwater's letter to L.Graham.	
			Goldwaler's letter to L. Graham.	Wm Moore shown Asussius appare
	Z		Dr. Sarbacher talks about Canadian memo.	 Wm. Moore shown Aquarius papers. L. Howe shown UFO recovery documents.
	GAN		— Hudson Valley NY UFO sightings begin.	
	V		Indian Point Nuclear Reactor UFO tapes.	with launch codes.
1985—	RE.			with launch codes.
1700				
			—— Siberian Hill 611 UFO explosion, crash.	
			JAL Alaskan Giant Walnut UFO incident.	
			— MJ-12 papers publ.	
			Woodville VA, Gulf Breeze FL flaps start.	
			— Mandrabila Australia car lift/drop incident.	— Dulce papers report underground labs/bases.
			Mystery brightest flash reported by satelite.	
		AR	—— Cattle mutilations in Arkansas, Oklahoma.	
i	'_	M	Discovery UFO transmission taped.	R.Lazar's TV interview on Area 51.
1990—	S	4 1	— Belgian & Russian UFO flaps begin.	—— Huge UFOs baffle Soviet air defense systems.
	BUSH		Crop circles develop into huge Agriglyphs.	Belgian air, ground radars tape UFO intrusions.
	с ^щ г			
		GULF	Huge UFO hovers over Montreal 3 hours.	Unknown celestrial objects tracked.
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			R. Hoagland's U.N. Mars briefing.	High Resolution Microwave Survey (SETI).
-			— Unusual Personal Exper. report released.	
			Mars Orbiter Spacecraft disappears.	SETI admits 164 unidentified signals.
-				Telmonn
	Z		Alexander Religious Crisis Survey.	DIA use of psychics disclosed.
1995—	CLINTON		Chupacabras incidents, PuertoRico, Mexico.	
			TN EmMgmtAg investigation, Its & expl.	Aliens captured by Brazilian military.
-				— NASA press conference on Mars meteorite
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GREETINGS

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ExcNL - Thanks Tom THEOFANOUS

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