

### MSI PATCH SHEET

No Name on File

# CITY HALL

Bag-and-Tag Vote Being Pushed, A5

# MERRIMACK

Freebie Mechanic Irks Neighbors, A5

NEW HAMPSHIRE'S DAI

LY NEWSPAPER

# CITY SCHOOLS

Acting Superintendent May Leave, A10



"THERE IS NOTHING SO POWERFUL AS TRUTH" — DANIEL WEBSTER



MANCHESTER, N.H. — MONDAY, MARCH 3, 1997

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アノしずい SANDRA BLACK

# North Country Sightings Real 'F'

By LORNA COLQUHOUN

Union Leader Correspondent

COLUMBIA — On a clear night in January, a full moon and a sky dotted with stars accompanied Beverly Higgins on her drive home from work.

All of a sudden, there was something else.

"It was ten to seven," she recalled. "I was on Route 3 coming home from Littleton just before the Columbia trailer park when I saw this thing

across my windshield, just above my steering wheel."

As she watched it move across the sky from the Vermont side of the Connecticut River, she thought it was airplane. Or maybe a helicopter.

But she knew it was neither.

"It was oval — I counted six windows and there was a green light in front of it," she said. "It howas a green light in front of it," she said.

UFOS, Page A10

Continued From Page A1)

vered slowly, but there was no noise."

mountains and Higgins continued home. Within a couple of minutes, it took off over the

"There was nothing about it that frightened me,"

she said.

tified flying object. Since the beginning of the year, nearly a dozen UFO sightings have been reported to Sandra Black of Stewartstown, a local investigator for the Mutual Unidentified Flying Obect Network (MUFON). Higgins is not alone in her sighting of an uniden-

ported in a short span of time," she said. "It's called a flap when a lot of sightings are re-

place in New Hampshire where UFOs are being And it seems that the North Country is the only

spotted. tor Peter: Geremia of Rye. "Sandra seems to have all the excitement." of anything exciting," said MUFON state direc-"We have no other reports from around the state

1993, Black has checked into about 17 reports a Since becoming an investigator for MUFON in

year. She started getting busy this year on Jan. 15. "The best one was reported on Jan. 23 on Route 26 in daylight," she said. "Two people were coma large saucer-shaped object standing vertical on ing home from work at the Balsams when they saw

one, moved to the northeast and disappeared. reported seeing an object the size of a house. "There were pink and blue lights glowing around it," she said, adding that the lights condensed into The previous day in North Stratford, a witness

of her family saw a saucer-shaped object in the In Stratford last month, a woman and members

> woman spotted the object again. Stratford Hollow part of town. Afrèw days later, the

lin, Jefferson, Stratford and Columbia. Sightings have been reported in Clarksville, Ber-

have so many people report it to the newspapers that is unusual." "It's not all that unusual," Black said. "But to

peared in local newspapers. Several stories about UFO sightings have ap

what they saw and want to know what it is and they days," she said. "Most people are in wonder about want to see it again." "There is less and less ridicule about it these

fact, people have told me that they have seen "I've had no one make fun of me," she said. "In Higgins agreed.

what I have seen." some bushes," Geremia said, recruiting new memstate MUFON chapter is about to start "shaking scheduled for Thursday and the state meeting will be held at the Manchester Public Library on April bers and investigators for various parts of the state A call-in talk show with a Concord radio station is The North Country flap comes at a time when the

5, beginning at 1 p.m. And Black will continue to chart sightings for as

long as they last in the North Country. "You can probably compare this to a Stone Age time. Most people are in awe." "What they are seeing is technology ahead of its person seeing 21st century technology," she said.

As for Higgins, she said she hopes to again see

up," she said. what she saw that night in January. "I may never see it again, but I'll keep looking

# net co mpared to

studies on American Indian suggest that events foretold and Egyptian prophecies centuries ago may be ealized soon. A researcher said his

with Earth, Robert Morning Sky watch in awe as comet Hale-Bopp races toward a close encounter harts the streaking ball of ice nd dust in fear. PHOENIX (AP) — As scientists

could be the legendary "Yellow star," an ancient sign of the "end of time." Hopi elders have been To Morning Sky, who is both and Apache, Hale-Bopp one of the best-known in stone to the "rising sun.

tion, a "great white star in the sky" signals his return to Hopi When he arrives at his destina-

done wrong to the Hopis will be upon his return people who have from the Hopis will be returned. lestroyed and all the land taken According to the prophecy,

ries ago may be realized with the dicates that events foretold centudian and Egyptian prophecies inaid his studies on American In-50-year-old Phoenix researcher, a spiritual leader, Morning Sky, a expecting it for centuries.

Although neither a psychic nor

Morning Sky said the end of time May 10, which also is the date Azthe most common interpretation, will be in 2004 and probably on If a season is a year, which is

prophecies say the last day of Earth and humans will be on Dec. tecs predicted the world will end. On the other hand, Mayan

gram broadcast in Gallup, N.M

danter, has been a guest twice on worldwide as an American Indian

"Time Shift," a weekly radio pro-

Morning Sky said.

Morning Sky, who also performs

ance sure fits into the prophecy, been talking about, its appear-

hat the Hopis and others have

"If Hale-Bopp isn't the 'star

after a 4,000-year hiatus. Hale-Bopp, a comet that returns Reservation, he told his version of Heard over most of the Navajo

Jackson said Morning Sky's pre-diction impressed listeners bejust a psychic vision. cause it was based on more than Time Shift co-host Corey-Lee

studying the pictographs," Jackson said. "I totally respect his recurate." sites such as Chaco Canyon and tually does research by visiting search "Morning Sky goes out and acbecause it's very ac-

older brother who takes a sacred tradition, tells the story of an The "end of time" prophecy

and in seven seasons.

than a year, Morning Sky said. 21, 2012, which can't be ruled out if season means something longer

son, said linking the comet with world isn't far-fetched. the beginning of the end of the for the University of Lunar and Planetary Lab in Tuc-Jim Scotti, a planetary scientist Arizona

time, such as the death of a ruler with the coming of a comet coordinate major events of their markable way of coming to pass Morning Sky said. For example, Many ancient cultures would Hopi prophecies have a re-

speak through cobwebs - phones years ago that there would be Hopi elders were predicting routes. And there would be movroads in the sky instruments to enable man to ng houses of iron — trains — and airplane

women." ing would be taken over by dicted a day when "men's cloth-Hopi prophecies also have pre-

sons Morning Sky takes the comet's threat seriously. These are just some of the rea-

Phoenix, stories about the comet teur astronomers Alan Hale of New Mexico and Thomas Bopp of trailed by alien spacecraft. have been floating around the Inernet, including that it is being Discovered in July 1995 by ama-

from Earth, beyond the orbit of The comet is 270 million miles

tronomers expect it to be most brilliant by March 22, when it will come closest to Earth. Arizona Mars, and is growing brighter. Asnortheast at about 5:30 a.m. residents can see the comet in the

Aug. 20, 1994, on a Janesville changes about to occur. dicted the birth signaled major birth of a rare white buffalo on pears to be the star in the Hopi Wis., farm. That attracted the attention of hundreds of American prophecy can be traced to the ndian spiritual leaders who pre-Another reason Hale-Bopp ap-

Morning Sky said, an omen like occurs close in time. this must have a "twin" or a simiar event of a sacred nature that In American Indian philosophy

confirmed," Morning Sky said. was born in May 1995, the "commencement of the prophecy was So when a second white buffalo

Morning Sky said. same as the white buffalo births and Hale-Bopp this year are the The comets Hyakutake in 1996

ently don't share Morning Sky's certainty about the comet. Hopi elders, however, appar

it will appear or what it will look said that while "we are familian yellow star," no one knows when with (the prediction) about the tural preservation for the tribe Leigh Jenkins, director of cul-



To Robert Morning Sky, comet Hale-Bopp may be the legendary "Yellow Star," an ancient sign of the "end of time." AP photo

Walter H. Andrus Jr. MUFON 103 Oldtowne Rd Seguin, TX 78155

Mr. Andrus:

I am sending you some info that I requested from David Jacobs. I made a copy for you and hope you will find it useful.

As I said talking to you on 03/08/93, I think you would like to see the tape by Calvin Parker - The Alien Connection The Calvin Parker Story. Like I said, I still believe that he and Charlie Hickson were abducted by a UFO in Pascagoula, Ms on 10/11/73.

However, after watching the tape made by Calvin I believe he has just got a little money hungry after all these years, and this is why he is coming out now with a book. My reasons are based on the following statements made by Calvin Parker on his tape, and by statements made when he spoke at our Mufon meeting for March 1993.

- Calvin now states that he did not faint during his first encounter. He only said he did because he was not ready to deal with what happened. NOW he is ready to reveal what actually happened ti him. (He was only 19 when this happened, but I wonder if he would still be willing to give HIS side of the story now if he were not writing a book?)
- 2. He said that while on the ship he can remember a needle being stuck under his gum, and that his white T-shirt was covered with blood. (If this were true, then why was it not in the police report or picked up by the press. Again, it makes good reading for a book)

The Second Encounter in March 1992 Calvin states that he had a second encounter in March 1992. Only this time he was not abducted. He saw the craft land in the woods and he went on his own. The items listed below lead me to think that Charlie has got carried away writing his book and is trying to make his book another Communion.

- 1. The female being spoke to him in English and her lips moved.
- 2. The planet that the Aliens live own was almost destroyed due in part to the low moral standards. If we do not change our moral standards then we shall destroy the Earth. The Aliens need to live here on Earth with us because they have no place to live now.
- 3. The Alien told Calvin they have the same God that we do. In the future, she will give Calvin a copy of their Bible.
- 4. The Alien proved to Calvin that THEY could take over the Earth without firing a shoot because they are responsible for the Aids virus on Earth.

Hope you find the information useful.

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J.R. Gillis Field Investigator P.O. Box 8281 Gulfport, MS 39506 601-896-2857

874 Gerard St. Calvin Parker Mandeville, LA UFO Investigation Inc

Mr. Parker:

take after you spoke to our Mufon group in March. Enclosed is a check for \$20.00 for a copy of your tape, which you let me

the alien told you THEY had put the Aids virus on earth. Later while Bill Robinson is talking to you, you stated that she did not use the word Aids, but said a sexual transmitted disease. do have a few comments. while talking of your second encounter you Later while Bill said

the former head of Project Blue Book. Please NOTE, Dr. Hyne the director of Blue Book. He only served as a consultant. made by Bill Robinson in ref to Dr. Hynek. Bill said that Dr. Hynek was One point that needs corrected before your book comes out is a statement Please NOTE, Dr. Hynek was never

injected about y alls encounter at Pascagoula, I have never read anything of you you were wearing. In all the different reports that have been published having blood on your shirt. comment. under your gum, and that you remember blood on the white T-shirt You said that on your first encounter that a needle was

forward to your book coming out. Although I do have some reservations about your second encounter, I look investigations, give me a call. If I can be of any help with you U.F.O.

this letter car my own. while I do serve as a Field Investigator for MUFON the views expressed in Good luck with your book.

Sincerely,

Gillis

Field Investigator MUFON P.O. Box 8281

Gulfport, MS 601-896-2857

39506

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CHARLES D FLANNIGAN 3759 MACKEY COVE PENSACOLA FL 32514

12, 1994

January

Pensacola Beach, Florida

Volume XV, Number 42,

A Locally Owned Newspaper

## Beach

### Bits

be Thursday, January 19, at the Sun Ray Taco Shop at 7 p.m. (If you're a little late, it's o.k.) Become a charter mem-BEACH, ARISE--The first meeting of the local chapter of the Bubbas of America will at the Bubba Table....that's banquet table number 1, lo-cated in the Soundside winbe on hand to greet members President Bubba Bechtol, wil ber and the great one himself

The Pensacola Little



efirst public event, sponsord by the Krewe of Brewe, will be the

# **UFO Repeats Daylight Maneuvers In Pensacola Beach Skies**

Dy Diamu i ugu

Since 1990 there has been a phenomenon in the Gulf Breeze area not many people are aware of, a constant flow of information and pictures that UFO investigators would love to get their hands on. Pictures of UFO's over the St. Johns river in Jacksonville, FL, over well known mountains plus many, many more, one in particular you many recognize, over the water tower of Pensacola Beach.

Ed Walters wrote his book in 1990, on the last page he wrote a few simple words: "If you have had a sighting, been involved in an incident of missing time' or taken photographs of a UFO and wish to share the event with me, I guarantee to withhold your identity, and I encourage you to write and send your photograph to me at: Edward Walters, P.O. Box 715, Gulf Breeze, FL 32562-0715."

Since writing this sentence, Ed has received hundreds, yes even thousands of letters and photographs from all over the world. He receives anywhere from 10 to 100 letters a week from people telling him of their UFO experiences, abductions and sightings. He does answer all of them, however this is very difficult as he is trying to maintain his business as a general contractor, and a normal lifestyle.

Walters said, "Since the publishing of 'The Gulf Breeze Sightings' and the resulting publicity, I have received thousands of letters from all over the world. Most are from UFO witnesses who send me reports and photographs of what they saw."

This reporter confirmed that many of these reports describe the same UFO so frequently seen in the Pensacola/Gulf Breeze area. Dozens of the amazing daytime UFO photos mailed to Walters verify what witnesses are seeing in other states and countries of the world. The names and addresses have been held in confidence, keeping his word of anonymity for those that confide in him.

nymity for those that confide in him.

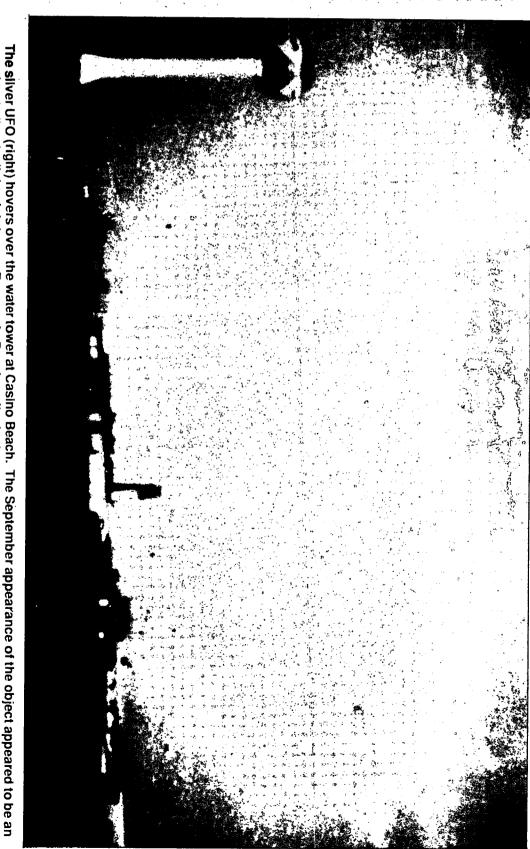
One photograph mailed to
Walters on September 20, 1993 was
taken by a tourist from Houston, TX
while visiting Pensacola-Beach.—F4

outline of the UFOs rings or layers at this photograph you can see the and even the top knot, again I think of the casino parking area. Looking seems to be just at the west entrance the right time. obvious the UFO is to those who are time would have been in the afterbeach businesses, son sending the picture, but since this will not release the name of the perucky enough to be in the right spot at he simple reason it shows just how tion where the photo was taken and it old boardwalk, is in the background water slide and the outline of several lower, the bumper boat facility, the is fantastic, in that it shows the water sharing it with us. I think the picture his is a very significant picture for will see the upper right side of the picture depicts a local landmark he is have looked at the approximate loca-JFO is brightest, indicating that the f you look at the picture closely, you have been to the area and Tiffany's, on the

This comes just as Ed releases his second book, "UFO Abductions in Gulf Breeze", by Ed Walters and Frances Walters, Avon Books.

one has never been shown publicly, of which have a strong similarity the Gulf Breeze UFO, additional answering your questions. Walters public is invited. invited and encouraged to attend, this viewed. All MUFON members are Other local sightings and UFO acmonth of November, there will be several video's shown, will show slides of UFO pictures sent speaker, where he will be highlight-Northwest Florida MUFON will hold other is of the Martin "Allen" case, Pensacola Beach taken during the to him from all over the world, many ing his long awaited second book and Library, Ed Walters will be our guest will be a very interesting meeting. its second meeting at the Gulf Breeze There is no admission charge and the so shot on Pensacola Beach in 1993. is of a daylight sighting over On January 18, at 7:00 p.m. be discussed and readditionally

Remember our Hotline number, 438-3313 is available 24 hours, all reports are kept in total confidence.



encore of a similar daylight sighting on Pensacola Beach earlier in the year.

### Ed Walters To Keview Second UFO Book

Attention: Northwest Florida MUFON members:

Ed Walters, author of "The Gulf Breeze Sightings", will be our guest speaker at the January 18 meeting at the Gulf Breeze Public Library. Ed will be highlighting his long awaited second book "UFO Abductions in Gulf Breeze" and answering your questions. Walters will show slides of UFO pictures sent to him from all over the world, many of which have a strong similarity to the Gulf Breeze UFO. Additionally there will be several videos shown, one has never been seen publicly, it is of a daylight sighting taken by Ed in November 1993. Also, a video of the Martin "Allen" case will be shown. Other local sightings and UFO activities will be discussed and reviewed.

All MUFON members are invited and encouraged to attend, this will be a very interesting meeting. There is no admission charge and the public is invited. For further information call Bland Pugh at 932-9406 or Gary Watson at 433-9492.

### Traveling In Time -The Fourth Dimension

by Patti Weatherford

Unfortunately, I was unable to make the January 9 Pensacola/Gulf Breeze MUFON meeting when Marc Davenport, author of "Visitors From Time-Secrets Of The UFOs", presented his theories on time travel as possibly related to the UFO phenomenon. I heard that the presentation

was quite interesting.

The topic of time travel did bring to mind an article from the past, from the October 1991 issue of Omni Magazine. The short article was titled, "The Child is the Father of the Man", written by Gurney Williams III. The article dealt with what scientists call "Neoteny", the neoteny hypothesis holding that the more advanced the species, the more juvenile its features. As evolution continues, the cranial dome becomes larger and facial masks become smaller, i.e., increasing "babyishness", quoting psychologist Robert Shaw, University of Connecticut at Storrs. As a result, the future human will have a larger head, about twice the size of ours, and have large "Mickey Mouse" eyes.

Most, but not all, abductees/

experiencers of the UFO phenomenon report encountering beings with large, oversized, hairless heads; large black eyes; and diminutive, childlike facial features. These beings have been pictured on the covers of many books on the UFO phenomenon. Could it be that we will evolve to look like these beings? Or maybe we already have and we are just traveling back through "time" to visit ourselves! Anyway, if you're thinking of getting into the hairstylist/barber line of work, you may want to reconsider.

Another interesting book on the concept of time travel is "Time Travel-A Guide to Journeys in the Fourth Dimension", by John Macvey. John W. Macvey is an internationally renowned writer on astronomy and astronautics and also was a Fellow of the Royal Astronomical Society. He writes about the types of time travel that are scientifically credible and presents some intriguing prospects.

Call the UFO Hotline-438-3261 to report your sighting.

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### PSYCHIC WARFARE & NON-LETHAL WEAPONS

The weapons of tomorrow will not only be aimed at hitting your body...

...they will also be aimed at your mind.

By Armen Victorian

n April 22, 1993, both BBC1 and BBC2 showed on their main evening news bulletins a rather lengthy piece concerning America's latest development in weaponry—the non-lethal weapons concept. David Shukman, BBC Defence Correspondent, interviewed (Retired) US Army Colonel John B. Alexander and Janet Morris, two of the main proponents of the concept. The concept of non-lethal weapons is not new. Non-lethal weapons have been used by the intelligence, police and defence establishments in the past. Several western governments have used a variety of non-lethal weapons in a more discreet and covert manner. It seems that the US government is about to take the first step towards their open use.

The current interest in the concept of non-lethal weapons began about a decade ago with John Alexander. In December 1980 he published an article in the US Army's journal, *Military Review*, "The New Mental Battlefield", referring to claims that telepathy could be used to interfere with the brain's electrical activity. This caught the attention of senior Army generals who encouraged him to pursue what they termed "soft option kill" technologies.

After retiring from the Army in 1988, Alexander joined the Los Alamos National Laboratories and began working with Janet Morris, the Research Director of the US Global Strategy Council (USGSC), chaired by Dr Ray Cline, former Deputy Director of the CIA.<sup>3</sup> I examine the background of Janet Morris and John Alexander in more detail below.

Throughout 1990 the USGSC lobbied the main national laboratories, major defence contractors and industries, retired senior military and intelligence officers. The result was the creation of a Non-lethality Policy Review Group, led by Major General Chris S. Adams, USAF (retired), former Chief of Staff, Strategic Air Command. They already have the support of Senator Sam Nunn, chair of the Senate Armed Services Committee. According to Janet Morris, the military attaché at the Russian Embassy has contacted USGSC about the possibility of converting military hardware to a non-lethal capability.

In 1991 Janet Morris issued a number of papers giving more detailed information about USGSC's concept of non-lethal weapons.<sup>5</sup> Shortly after, the US Army Training and Doctrine Command at Fort Monroe, VA, published a detailed draft report on the subject, titled "Operations Concept for Disabling Measures". The report included over twenty projects in which John Alexander is currently involved at the Los Alamos National Laboratories.

In a memorandum dated April 10, 1991, titled "Do we need a Non-lethal Defense Initiative?", Paul Wolfwitz, Under Secretary of Defense for Policy, wrote to Defense Secretary Dick Cheney, "A US lead in non-lethal technologies will increase our options and reinforce our position in the post-Cold War world. Our Research and Development efforts must be increased."

### HOW LETHAL IS NON-LETHAL?

To support their non-lethal weapons concept, Janet Morris argues that while "war will always be terrible..., a world power deserving its reputation for humane action should pioneer the principles of non-lethal defense." In "Defining a non-lethal strategy", she seeks to establish a doctrine for the use of non-lethal weapons by the US in crisis "at home or abroad in a life serving fashion." She totally disregards the offensive, lethal aspects inherent in some of the weapons in question, or their misuse, should they become available to 'rogue' nations. Despite her arguments that non-lethal weapons should serve the US's interests "at home and abroad by projecting power without indiscriminately taking lives or destroying property," she admits that "casualties cannot be avoided."

Director of Non-lethal Programs in the Los Alamos National Laboratories.

Alexander obtained a BSc. from the University of Nebraska and an MA from Pepperdine University. In 1980 he was awarded a PhD from Walden University<sup>20</sup> for his thesis "To determine whether or not significant changes in spirituality occur in persons who attended a Kubler-Ross life/death transition workshop during the period June through February 1979." His dissertation committee was chaired by Elizabeth Kubler-Ross.

He has long been interested in what used to be regarded as 'fringe' areas. In 1971, while a Captain in the infantry at Schofield Barracks, Honolulu, he was diving in the Bimini Islands looking for the lost continent of Atlantis. He was an official representative for the Silva mind control organisation and a lecturer on Precataclysmic Civilisations." Alexander is also a past President and a board member of the International Association for Near Death Studies; and, with his former wife, Jan Northup, he helped Dr C. B. Scott Jones perform ESP experiments with dolphins."

### **PSI-TECH**

Retired Major General Albert N. Stubblebine (former Director of US Army Intelligence and Security Command) and Alexander are on the board of a 'remote viewing' company called PSI-TECH. The company also employs Major Edward Dames (ex Defence Intelligence Agency), Major David Morehouse (ex 82nd Airborne Division), and Ron Blackburn (former microwave scientist and specialist at Kirkland Air Force Base). PSI-TECH has received several government contracts. For example, during the Gulf War crisis the Department of Defense asked it to use remote viewing to locate Saddam's Scud missiles sites. Last year (1992) the FBI sought PSI-TECH's assistance to locate a kidnapped Exxon executive.<sup>28</sup>

With Major Richard Groller and Janet Morris as his co-authors, Alexander published *The Warrior's Edge* in 1990.<sup>24</sup> The book describes in detail various unconventional methods which would enable the practitioner to acquire "human excellence and optimum performance" and thereby become an invincible warrior.<sup>25</sup> The purpose of the book is "to unlock the door to the extraordinary human potentials inherent in each of us. To do this, we, like governments around the world, must take a fresh look at non-traditional methods of affecting reality. We must raise human consciousness of the potential power of the individual body/mind sys-



"Oh, come on, try the Apple"

tem—the power to manipulate reality. We must be willing to retake control of our past, present, and ultimately, our future."26

Alexander is a friend of Vice President Al Gore Inr, their relationship dating back to 1983 when Gore was in Alexander's Neuro-Linguistic Programming (NLP) course. NLP "presented to selected general officers and senior executive service members" a set of techniques to modify behaviour patterns. Among the first generals to take the course was the then Lieutenant General Maxwell Thurman, who later went on to receive his fourth star and become Vice-Chief of Staff of the Army and Commander Southern Command. Among other senior participants were Tom Downey and Major General Stubblebine, former Director of the Army Intelligence Security Command.

"In 1983, the Jedi master [from the Star Wars movie—author] provided an image and a name for the Jedi Project." Jedi Project's aim was to seek and "construct teachable models of behavioural/physical excellence using unconventional means." According to Alexander, the Jedi Project was to be a follow-up to Neuro-Linguistic Programming skills. By using the influence of friends such as Major General Stubblebine, who was then head of the US Army Intelligence and Security Command, he managed to fund Jedi. In reality the concept was old hat, re-christened by Alexander. The original idea, which was to show how "human will-power and human concentration affect performance more than any other single factor" using NLP skills, was the brainchild of three independent people; Fritz Erikson, a Gestalt therapist, Virginia Satir, a family therapist, and Erick Erickson, a hypnotist.

### **JANET MORRIS**

Janet Morris, co-author of *The Warrior's Edge*, is best known as a science fiction writer but has been a member of the New York Academy of Sciences since 1980 and is a member of the Association for Electronic Defense. She is also the Research Director of the US Global Strategy Council (USGSC). She was initiated into the Japanese art of bioenergetics, Joh-re, the Indonesian brotherhood of Subud, and graduated from the Silva course in advanced mind control. She has been conducting remote-viewing experiments for fifteen years. She worked on a research project investigating the effects of mind on probability in computer systems. Her husband, Robert Morris, is a former judge and a key member of the American Security Council."

In a recent telephone conversation with the author," Janet Morris confirmed John Alexander's involvement in mind control and psychotronic projects in the Los Alamos National Laboratories. Alexander and his team have recently been working with Dr Igor Smirnov, a psychologist from the Moscow Institute of Psychocorrelations. They were invited to the US after Janet Morris' visit to Russia in 1991. There she was shown the technique which was pioneered by the Russian Department of Psycho-Correction at Moscow Medical Academy. The Russians employ a technique to electronically analyse the human mind in order to influence it. They input subliminal command messages, using key words transmitted in 'white noise' or music.15 Using an infrasound very low frequency-type transmission, the acoustic psycho-correction message is transmitted via bone conduction—ear plugs would not restrict the message. To do that would require an entire body protection system. According to the Russians the subliminal messages bypass the conscious level and are effective almost immediately.

### C. B. SCOTT JONES

Jones is the former assistant to Senator Clairborne Pell (Democrat, Rhode Island). Scott Jones was a member of US Naval Intelligence for 15 years, as well as Assistant Naval Attaché, New Delhi, India, in the 1960s. Jones has briefed the

Closer examination of the types of weapons to be used as non-lethal invalidates her assertions about their non-lethality. According to her white paper, the areas where non-lethal weapons could be useful are "regional and low intensity conflict (adventurism, insurgency, ethnic violence, terrorism, narco-trafficking, domestic crime)." She believes that "by identifying and requiring a new category of non-lethal weapons, tactics and strategic planning" the US can reshape its military capability "to meet the already identifiable threats" that they might face in a multipolar world "where American interests are globalized and American presence widespread." 10

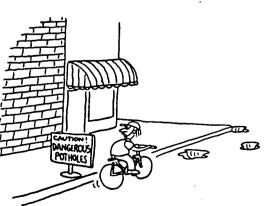
### THE POTENTIAL INVENTORY

Janet Morris' White Paper recommends "two types of life-conserving technologies":

### Anti-materiel non-lethal technologies:

To destroy or impair electronics, or in other ways stop mechanical systems from functioning. Amongst current technologies from which this category of non-lethal weapons would or could be chosen are:

- Chemical and biological weapons for their anti-materiel agents "which do not significantly endanger life or the environment, or anti-personnel agents which have no permanent effects."
- Laser blinding systems to incapacitate the electronic sensors, or optics, i.e., light detection and ranging. Already the Army Infantry School is developing a one-man portable and operated laser weapons system known as the Infantry Self-Defense System. The US Army's Armament Research, Development and Engineering Centre (ARDEC) is also engaged in the development of non-lethal weapons under their programme called "Low Collateral Damage Munitions" (LCDM). The LCDM is trying to develop technologies leading to weapons capable of dazzling and incapacitating missiles, armoured vehicles and personnel.
  - Non-lethal electromagnetic technologies.
- Non-nuclear electromagnetic pulse weapons.<sup>12</sup> As General Norman Schwarzkopf has told the US Joint Chiefs of Staff, one such weapon stationed in space with a wide-area-pulse capacity has the ability to fry enemy electronics. But what would be the fate of enemy personnel in such a scenario? In a joint project with the Los Alamos National Laboratories and with technical support from the Army's Harry Diamond Laboratories, ARDEC are developing High Power Microwave (HPM) Projectiles. According to ARDEC, the Diamond lab has already "completed a radio frequency effects analysis on a representative target set" for HPM.
- Among the chemical agents, so-called supercaustics—"millions of times more caustic than hydrofluoric acid""—are prime candidates. An artillery round could deliver jellied super-acids



which could destroy the optics of heavily armoured vehicles or tanks, vision blocks or glass, and 'could be used to silently destroy key weapons systems."14

On less lethal aspects,

the use of net-like entanglements for SEAL teams, or 'stealthy' metal boats with low or no radar signature, "for night actions, or any seaborne or come-ashore stealthy scenario", are under consideration. More colourful concepts are the use of chemical metal embrittlement, often called liquid metal embrittlement and antimateriel polymers which would be used in aerosol dispersal systems, spreading chemical adhesives or lubricants (i.e., Teflonbased lubricants) on enemy equipment from a distance.

### Anti-personnel non-lethal technologies:

- Hand-held lasers which are meant "to dazzle", could also cause the eyeball to explode and to blind the target.
- Isotropic radiators—explosively driven munitions, capable of generating very bright omnidirectional light, with similar effects to laser guns.
- High-power microwaves (HPM). US Special Operations Command already has that capability within their grasp as a portable microwave weapon. As Myron L. Wolbarsht, a Duke University opthalamist and expert in laser weapons, stated: "US Special Forces can quietly cut enemy communications but also can cook internal organs."
- Another candidate is infrasound-acoustic beams. In conjunction with the Scientific Applications and Research Associates (SARA) of Huntingdon, California, ARDEC and Los Alamos laboratories are busy "developing high power, very low frequency acoustic beam weapons." They are also looking into methods of projecting non-diffracting (i.e., non-penetrating) high frequency acoustic bullets. ARDEC scientists are also looking into methods of using pulsed chemical lasers. This class of lasers could project "a hot, high pressure plasma in the air in front of a target surface, creating a blast wave that will result in variable but controlled effects on materiel and personnel."
- Infrasound. Already some governments have used it as a means of crowd control, e.g., France.
- Very low frequency (VLF) sound (20-35 kHz), or low-frequency RF modulations can cause nausea, vomiting and abdominal pains. "Some very low frequency sound generators, in certain frequency ranges, can cause the disruption of human organs and, at high power levels, can crumble masonry." The CIA had a similar programme in 1978 called Operation *Pique*, which included bouncing radio or microwave signals off the ionosphere to affect mental functions of people in selected areas, including Eastern European nuclear installations.

### JOHN ALEXANDER

The entire non-lethal weapons concept opens up a new Pandora's Box of unknown consequences. The main personality behind it is retired Colonel John B. Alexander. Born in New York in 1937, he spent part of his career as a Commander of Green Berets Special

Forces in Vietnam, led Cambodian mercenaries behind enemy lines, and took part in a number of clandestine programmes, in cluding Phoenix.

He currently holds the post of



President's Scientific Advisory Committee, and has testified before House and Senate Committees on intelligence matters. After the Navy he "worked in the private sector research and development community involved in the US government-sponsored projects for the Defense Nuclear Agency (DNA), Defense

Intelligence Agency (DIA) and US Army Intelligence and Security Command." He has been head of the Rockefeller Foundation for some time and chairs the American Society for Psychical Research.\*

### **BIRDS OF A FEATHER**

Alexander and C. B. Jones are members of the AVIARY, a group of intelligence and Department of Defense officers and scientists with a brief to discredit any serious research in the UFO field. Each member of the Aviary bears a bird's name. Jones is FALCON; John Alexander is PENGUIN.

One of their agents, a UFO researcher known as William Moore, who was introduced to John Alexander at a party in 1987

by Scott Jones, confessed in front of an audience at a conference held by the Mutual UFO Network (MUFON) on July 1, 1989 in Las Vegas, how he was promised inside information by the senior members of the AVIARY in return for his obedience and service to them. He participated in the propagation and dissemination of disinformation fed to him by various members of the AVIARY. He also confessed how he was instructed to target one particular individual, an electronics expert, Dr Paul Bennewitz, who had accumulated some UFO film footage and electronic signals which were taking place in 1980 over the Menzano Weapons Storage areas at Kirkland Air Force Base, New Mexico.

As a result of Moore's involvement, coupled with some surreptitious entries and psychological techniques, Bennewitz ended up in a psychiatric hospital.

Just before the publication of my first paper unmasking two members of the AVIARY<sup>37</sup>, I was visited by two of their members (MORNING DOVE and HAWK) who had travelled to the UK with a message from the senior ranks advising me not to go ahead with my exposé. I rejected the proposal.

Immediately after the publication of that paper, and with the full knowledge that myself and a handful of colleagues knew the true identities of their members, John B. Alexander confessed that he was indeed a member of the AVIARY, nicknamed PENGUIN. The accuracy of our information was further confirmed to me by yet another member of the AVIARY—Ron Pandolphi, PELICAN. Pandolphi is a PhD in physics and works at the Rocket and Missile section of the Office of the Deputy Director of Science and Technology, CIA.

In his book, Out There<sup>38</sup>, the New York Times journalist Howard Blum refers to "a UFO Working Group" within the Defense Intelligence Agency. Despite DIA's repeated denials," the existence of this working group has been confirmed to me by more than one member of the group itself, including an independent source in the Office of Naval Intelligence. The majority of the group's members are senior members of the AVIARY: Dr Christopher Green (BLUEJAY) from the CIA<sup>50</sup>, Harold Puthoff (OWL), ex-NSA; Dr Jack Verona (RAVEN), DoD, one of the initiators of the DIA's Sleeping Beauty project which aimed to achieve battlefield superiority using mind-altering electromagnetic weaponry; John Alexander (PENGUIN); and Ron Pandolphi (PELICAN).

The mysterious "Col. Harold E. Phillips" who appears in Blum's Out There, is none other than John B. Alexander.

John Alexander's position as the Program Manager for Contingency Missions of Conventional Defense Technology, Los Alamos National Laboratories, enabled him to exploit the Department of Defense's Project Reliance "which encourages a search for all possible sources of existing and incipient technolo-

gies before developing new technology in-house"41 to tap into a wide range of exotic topics, sometimes using defense contractors, e.g., McDonnell Douglas Aerospace. I have several reports, some of which were compiled before his departure to the Los Alamos National Laboratories when he was with Army Intelligence, which show Alexander's keen interest in any and every exotic subject—UFOs, ESP, psychotronics, antigravity devices, near-death experiments, psychology warfare and non-lethal weaponry.

John Alexander utilises the bank of information he has accumulated to try to develop psychotronic, psychological and

mind weaponry. He began thinking about non-lethal weapons a decade ago in his paper, "The New Mental Battlefield". He seems to want to become a 'Master'.

If they ever succeed in this ambition, the rest of us ordinary mortals had better watch out.

### **NOTES:**

According to the Russians

the subliminal messages

bypass the conscious level

and are effective almost

immediately.

Letter dated 2 April, 1993, to author from Mrs Victoria Alexander.
 The US Army Chemical and Military Police used "Novel Effect Weapons" against the women protestors at the Greenham Common base.

3. The United States Global Strategy Council is an independent think-tank, incorporated in 1981. It focuses on long-range strategic issues. The founding members were Clare Booth Luce, General Maxwell Taylor, General Albert Wederneyer, Dr Ray Cline (Co-chair), Jeane Kirkpatrick (Co-chair), Morris Leibman, Henry Luce III, J. William Middendorf II, Admiral Thomas H. Moorer USN (retired), General Richard Stillwell (retired), Dr Michael A. Daniles (President), Dr Dalton A. West (Executive Vice President). Its Research Directors were Dr Yona Alexander, Dr Roger Fontaine, Robert L. Katula and Janet Morris.

4. Nonlethality: Development of a National Policy and Employing Nonlethal Means in a New Strategic Era, a Project of the US Global Strategy Council, 1991, page 4. Other staff members of the USGSC are Steve Trevino, Dr John B. Alexander and Chris Morris.

5. The USGSC has issued a wide variety of papers on the Nonlethal Weapons Concept. For example, In Search of Nonlethal Strategy (Janet Morris); Nonlethality: A Global Strategy—White Paper; Nonlethality Briefing Supplement No. 1; and Nonlethality in the Operational Continuum.

6. In Search of a Nonlethal Strategy, Janet Morris, page 1.
7. Nonlethality: A Global Strategy—White Paper, page 3.

8. In Search of ..., page 3.

 In the recent cult siege in Waco, Texas, a 'non-lethal' technique, projecting subliminal messages, was used to influence David Koresh—without success.

10. Nonlethality: A Global Strategy-White Paper, page 2.

11. The computer database compiled during the CIA/Army's Project OFTEN, examining several thousand chemical compounds, during 1976-1973, is a most likely candidate for any chemical agents for non-lethal weapons.

12. The British MoD is already developing a 'microwave bomb'. Work on the weapon is going on at the Defence Research Agency at Farnborough, Hampshire. See Sunday Telegraph, 27 September 1992, partly reproduced in Lobster 24, page 14. The Royal Navy is already in possession of laser weapons which dazzle aircraft pilots. The Red Cross has called for them to be banned under the Geneva Convention because could permanently blind.

13. In Search of a Nonlethal Strategy, page 13.

14. Ibid.

- 15. The US Navy, through its Project Sea Shadow, has already developed a stealth boat. Like the Lockheed F117A stealth fighter, it leaves no radar signature—BBC, Newsround, April 28, 1993.
- 16. Taped conversation with Janet Morris, March 1, 1993.
- 17. The Wall Street Journal, January 4, 1993.
- 18. In Search of a Nonlethal Strategy, page 14.

Continued on page 65

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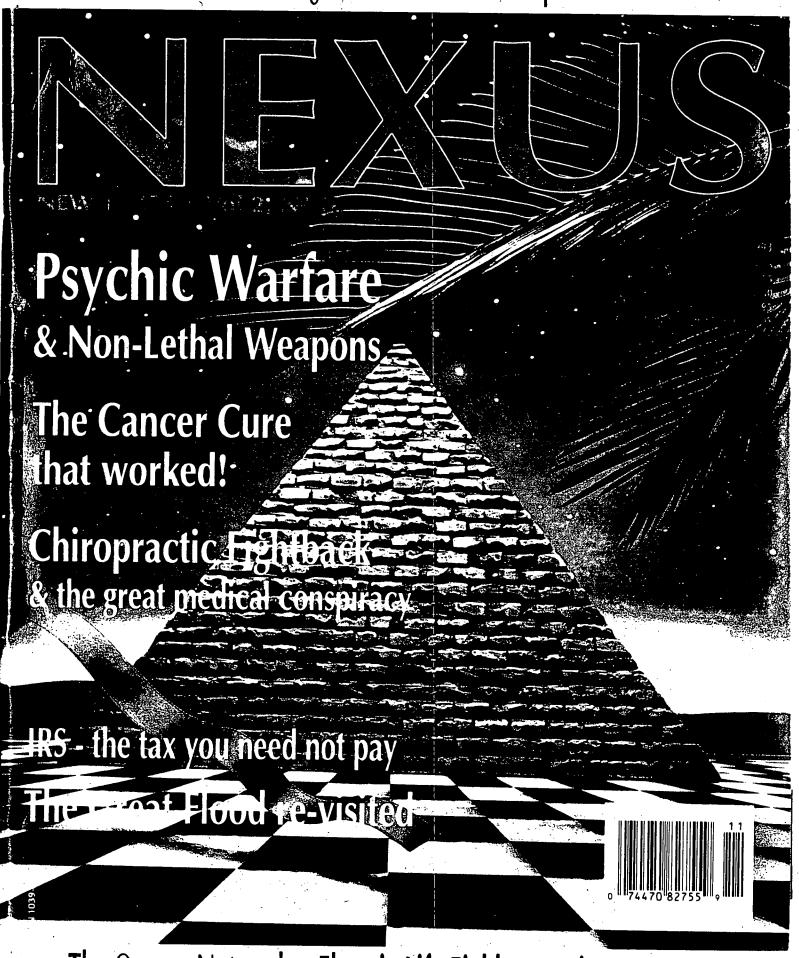
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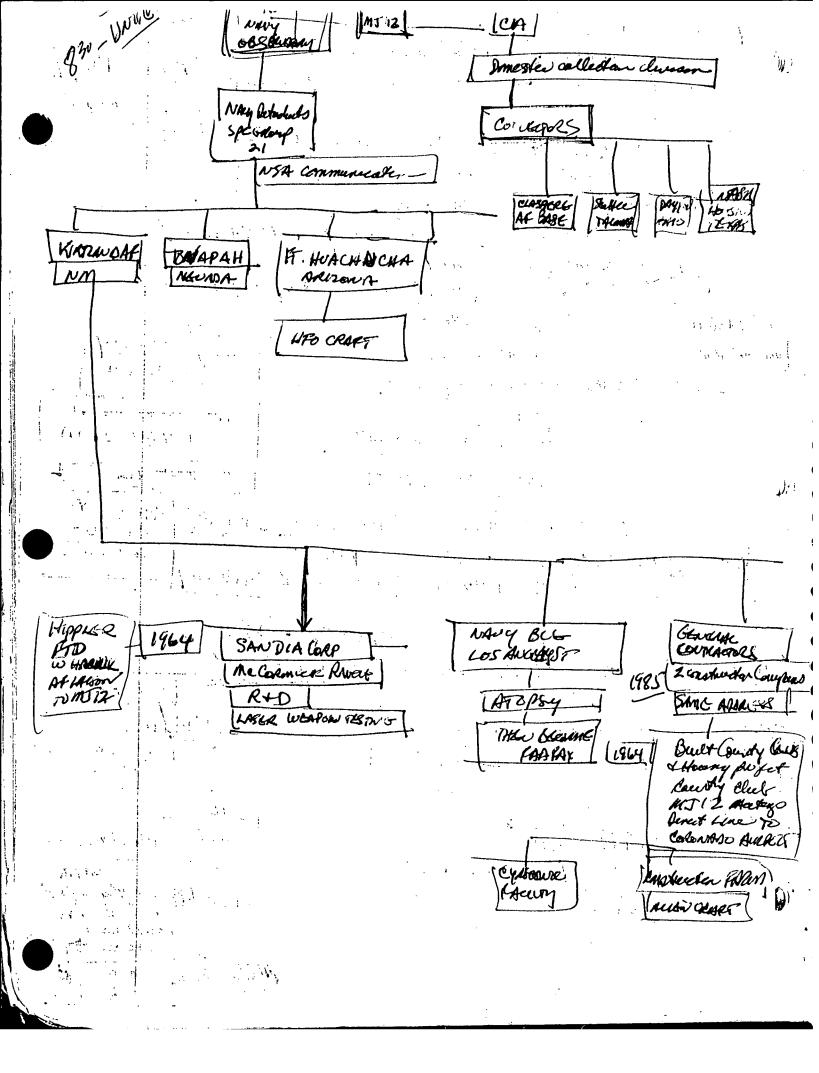
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### WASHINGTON INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

OCEANOGRAPHIC AND PHYSICAL SCIENCES .

DR. ROBERT I. SARBACHER
PRESIDENT AND CHAIRMAN OF BOARD

November 29, 1983

Answer from Dr. Scrbocher Received 12-5-83 wm Stumman

Mr. William Steinman 15043 Rosalita Drive La Mirada, California 90638

Dear Mr. Steinman:

I am sorry I have taken so long in answering your letters. However, I have moved my office and have had to make a number of extended trips.

To answer your last question in your letter of October 14, 1983, there is no particular reason I feel I shouldn't or couldn't answer any or all of your questions. I am delighted to answer all of them to the best of my ability.

You listed some of your questions in your letter of September 12th. I will attempt to answer them as you had listed them.

- 1. Relating to my own experience regarding recovered flying saucers, I had no association with any of the people involved in the recovery and have no knowledge regarding the dates of the recoveries. If I had I would send it to you.
- 2. Regarding verification that persons you list were involved, I can only say this:

John von Neuman was definitely involved. Dr. Vannever Bush was definitely involved, and I think Dr. Robert Oppenheimer also.

My association with the Research and Development Board under Doctor Compton during the Eisenhower administration was rather limited so that although I had been invited to participate in several discussions associated withthe reported recoveries, I could not personally attend the meetings. I am sure thatthey would have asked Dr. von Braun, and the others that you listed were probably asked and may or may not have attended. This is all I know for sure.

Mr. William Steinman November 29, 1983 - Page 2

- 3. I did receive some official reports when I was in my office at the Pentagon but all of these were left there as at the time we were never supposed to take them out of the office.
- 4. I do not recall receiving any photographs such as you request so I am not in a position to answer.
  - 5. I have to make the same reply as on No. 4.

I recall the interview with Dr. Brenner of the Canadian Embassy. I think the answers I gave him were the ones you listed. Naturally, I was more familiar with the subject matter under discussion, at that time. Actually, I would have been able to give more specific answers had I attended the meetings concerning the subject. You must understand that I took this assignment as a private contribution. We were called "dollar-a-year men." My first responsibility was the maintenance of my own business activity so that my participation was limited.

About the only thing I remember at this time is that certain materials reported to have come from flying saucer crashes were extremely light and very tough. I am sure our laboratories analyzed them very carefully.

There were reports that instruments or people operating these machines were also of very light weight, sufficient to withstand the tremendous deceleration and acceleration associated with their machinery. I remember in talking with some of the people at the office that I got the impression these "aliens" were constructed like certain insects we have observed on earth, wherein because of the low mass the inertial forces involved in operation of these instruments would be quite low.

I still do not know why the high order of classification has been given and why the denial of the existence of these devices.

I am sorry it has taken me so long to reply but I suggest you get in touch with the others who may be directly involved in this program.

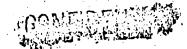
Sincerely\_yours,

Dr. Robert A. Sarbacher

P. S. It occurs to me that Dr. Bush's name is inccorrect as you have it. Please check the spelling.

and as I work it.

P



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PROJECT THINKLE

FINAL REPORT

Director Acrospace Studies Inst ATIN: Archives Branch Maxwell AFB, Alabama	RETURN TO:	X743 6010.
	1	

L. ELTERMAN

27 November 1951

APPROVED:

1. TWINKLE, Project

P. H. WYCKOFF Chief, Atmospheric Physics Laboratory

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R-114-16S

11 Dec 1951

CRNTO

SUBJECT: Transmittal of Final Report of Project Twinkle

TO: Director of Research and Development Headquarters, USAF
ATTN: AFDRU-RE, Colonel John Tucker Washington 25, D. C.

- 1. Inclosed is a copy of the Final Report on Project Twinkle, forwarded at your request.
- 2. As there is interest in this matter outside of the Department of Defense, we have recommended to Hq., ABDC, that consideration be given to its declassification, particularly in view of the fact that nothing of a security nature has been discovered.

FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

l Incl

EPHRAIN RADNER
Chief, Operations Section
Plans and Operations Branch
Geophysics Research Division

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### ABSTRACT

Early in 1950 the Geophysics Research Division received a directive to investigate peculiar light phenomena that had been observed in the skies of the southwestern United States. Project Twinkle was established to check into these phenomena and their explanation.

The gist of the findings is essentially negative. The period of observations covers a little over a year. Some unusual phenomena were observed during that period, most of them can be attributed to such man-made objects as airplanes, balloons, rockets, etc. Others can be attributed to natural phenomena such as flying birds, small clouds, and meteorites. There has been no indication that even the somewhat strange observations often called "Green Fireballs" are anything but natural phenomena.

Our recommendations are in essence that there is no use in sinking any more funds into this at the present time and that we will keep in connection with one of our meteor studies a sharp eye on anything unusual along this line.

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### Background

In accordance with instructions contained in a classified letter from Chief of Staff, USAF to CG, AMC, subject "Light Phenomena", on 14 September 1949, Lt. Col. Frederic C.E. Oder of CRD attended a conference at Los Alamos, 14 October 1949 on the subject of "Green Fireballs" observed in the Northern New Mexico area. Since the phenomena had been observed only in this area and only since 1947, it had caused considerable concern among security agencies in the area. It was the conclusion of the scientists present at this meeting that the information available was not sufficiently quantitative. Instrumental observations - photographic, triangulation, and spectroscopic were considered essential.

Dr. L. La Paz of the Department of Meteoritics of Univ. of New Mexico was present at the Los Alamos meeting and subsequently was invited to submit proposals for studying this phenomena under GRD sponsorship. On 2 February 1950, Dr. La Paz advised that due to difficulties with acedemic arrangements, he was unable to undertake this study.

During February 1950, the frequent reports of unexplained aerial phenomena in the vicinity of Holloman Air Force Base and Vaughn, New Mexico promoted the Commanding Officer of Holloman Air Force Base to DECLASSIFIED AT 8 YEAR INTERVAL
DOUDLASSIFIED AFTER INTERVAL
6200.10 YEARS initiate a program to gather factual data.

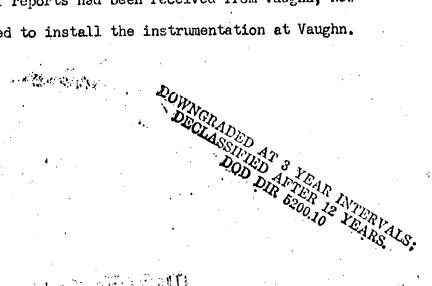
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These data then would be used to demonstrate the need for initiating a study of the phenomena. On 21 February 1950, an observation outlook post was set up at Holloman Air Force Base manned by two personnel. Observations with theodolight, telescope and camera were undertaken. between the hours of sunrise and sunset.

On 5 March 1950 a conference was held at Wright-Patterson Air Force Base which included Holloman Air Force Base and GRD personnel. Action was taken to initiate a three point program which was confirmed by ALC in the form of a letter directive on 16 March 1950, subject "Light Phenomena".

- a. Askania instrument triangulation by Land-Air Inc.
- b. Observations with Mitchell camera using spectrum grating by Holloman Air Force Base personnel.
- Electromagnetic frequency measurements using Signal Corps Engineering Laboratory equipment.

Under contract to GRD, Land-Air Inc. was required to maintain constant watch at two Askania stations for a six-month period. Since an abnormal number of reports had been received from Vaughn, New Mexico, it was decided to install the instrumentation at Vaughn.



### Contractual period - 1 April 1950 to 15 September 1950.

Some photographic activity occurred on 27 April and 24 May, but simultaneous sightings by both cameras were not made, so that no information was gained. On 30 August 1950, during a Bell aircraft missile launching, aerial phenomena were observed over Holloman Air Force Base by several individuals; however, neither Land-Air nor Project personnel were notified and, therefore, no results were acquired. On 31 August 1950, the phenomena were again observed after a V-2 launching. Although much film was expended, proper triangulation was not effected, so that again no information was acquired. On 11 September, arrangements were made by Holloman AFB for Major Gover, Commander 93rd Fighter Squadron at Kirtland AFB, to be on call so that aerial objects might be pursued. This would make possible more intimate visual observation and photography at close range. Major Gover was not authorized to shoot at the phenomena.

Generally, the results of the six-month contractual period may be described as negative. Although the photographic theodolites functioned continuously, the grating cameras functioned very little, since the military personnel assigned to operate them had been withe Koi Dright Den Doright Strike Ar 3 Ar Strike drawn due to the needs concerned with the Korean situation. The

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facilities for the electromagnetic frequency measurements that were to be provided by the Signal Corps Engineering Laboratories were not utilized due to the fact that the frequency of occurrence of these phenomena did not justify the \$50,000 a year transfer of funds to the Signal Corps which would be required to carry out such a monitoring facility. However, the phenomena activity over Holloman AFB 150 miles south of Vaughn, N. Mexico during the latter part of August 1950 was considered sufficiently significant so that the contract with Land-Air (Askania cameras only) was extended for six months ending 31 March 1951.

### 3. Contractual Period - 1 October 1950 to 31 March 1951

Because of the diminution of phenomena activity in the vicinity of Vaughn and the resumption of activity near HAFB, the Askania cameras again were overhauled and installed at HAFB. This installation was completed about 5 November 1950. On 16 October 1950, arrangements were made by Lt. Albert of HAFB that Northrup Aircraft pilots engaged in frequent flying of B-45 and QF-60 aircraft in the Holloman vicinity would report all observations of acrial phenomena.

During this period, occasional reports were received of individuals seeing strange aerial phenomena, but these reports were sketchy, inconclusive, and were considered to be of no scientific value. No sightings were made by the Askania cameras. Nothing whatsoever was reported by the Northrup pilots. Popular interest seemed abated, at least in the southwest. On 31 March 1951, due to the expiration of the contract, Land-Air ceased constant vigilance at the two Askania stations. In summary, the results during this period were negative.

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### 4. Post Contractual Inquiry

In view of the unproductive nature of the contract with Land-Air, .

It was decided to make further inquiry concerning recent aerial object developments in New Mexico. On 9 August 1951, the situation was discussed with Lt. Col. Cox of the 17th OSI District (Kirtland AFB). Until 15 March 1950 the District had been diligent in forwarding copies of their reports on aerial object phenomena. Since then, no reports have been received by the Geophysics Research Division. Colonel Cox advised that reports of strange aerial phenomena were still received by the 17th OSI office, at the rate of once or twice a month but little attention was being given to this matter. Most of the reports originated from personnel at Los Alamos. The OSI files were reviewed. (A summary covering recent reports is attached.) It was learned that representatives from LIFE and also from ARGOSY were interested in publishing articles on aerial object phenomena.

On 27 August 1951, developments concerning aerial phenomena were discussed at Holloman AFB. Lt. John Albert previously associated with the project had now been transferred from Holloman. Therefore, the project was discussed with Major Edward A. Doty) who had assumed responsibility. Major Doty, who seemed to be thoroughly acquainted with the situation, advised that there have been very few reports of

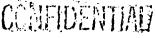
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The populace around HAFB seem to have lost their sensitivity as observers. Even during the meteor shower of 11-12 August 1951, no alarming reports were received. However, on 14 March 1951, nine Bell personnel reported sighting between fourteen and twenty bodies not unlike a flock of geese. On 9 July a red glowing ball was sighted by a sergeant stationed at the Corona Experimental Radar Site at Corona, New Mexico. (Copies of both reports are attached). More recently, a pilot reported some aerial objects which, after investigation, were identified as planets.

Mr. B. Guildenberg, who is an assistant to Major Loty and an active amateur astronomer, commented that he has been spending several hours at his telescope almost every night for the past few years and never once observed an unexplainable object; that on one occasion, an excited acquaintance was pacified when a "strange object" showed up as an eagle in the telescope; that Clyde Tombaugh, discoverer of the planet Pluto and now engaged in activities at White Sands, never observed an unexplainable aorial object despite his continuous and extensive observations of the sky; that Fred Whipple in his work photographing meteors at Las Cruces, never detected a strange aerial object with his Schmidt cameras; and that the A and M College at Las Cruces engages in astronomical observations but had never observed strange aerial phenomena.

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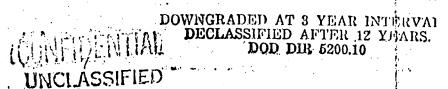


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It was learned from Major Doty, that Col. Baynes, C. O. at HAFB, no longer felt there was any justification for the allocation of funds for maintaining systematic investigation. Rather, he provided that the project be maintained on a standby basis and without official Air Force status. This entails assignment of an officer (Major Doty) to collect incoming reports, make periodic review of the files "for patterns or persistent characteristics in the reports", maintain liaison with OSI, Provost Narshall's Office and any other agencies whose activities may serve to provide information concerning future aerial phenomena developments. Land-Air has agreed to report and if possible photograph any abnormal sightings made during their scheduled periods of operation (about eight hours each day). The weather station will function similarly. Also, all pilots have been briefed to report any unusual observations. If necessary, the project can be activated very quickly, even to the extent where funds will be made available, for the purchase of equipment.

Major Doty also arranged a conference with Mr. Warren Kott, who is in charge of Land-Air operations. Mr. Kott pointed out that a formal report covering the year's vigilance period had not been issued since the contract contained no such provision. Actually, a time correlation study should be made covering the film and verbal recordings at both Askania stations. This would assure that these records did not contain significant material. However, such a study is quite laborious, and would require about thirty man days to complete. Again, no provisions are contained in the contract for this study, but Mr. Kott felt that



future when the work load diminished. Mr. Kott requested formal authorization to do this and Major boty agreed to issue this letter of authorization. It was arranged further that at such time when the study is completed all photographic and tape recordings would be sent to the Geophysics Research Division. Prior to departing HAFB, the project files were reviewed. Major Doty advised that access to the files had not been requested by any periodicals.

On 28 August 1951, the subject was discussed informally with Dr. Lincoln La Paz, who expressed disbelief in all aerial phenomena except for the green fire-balls. The red fire-ball occasionally reported he believed was the visual after-effect of the green. Their recent origin (1947) and peculiar trajectories did not permit, according to Dr. La Paz, them to be classed as natural phenomena. The most recent that has come to his attention occurred over Detroit on 7 July 1951. It crossed the city from Northwest to Southeast with a sharply descending trajectory which leveled out and was observed by many residents of the city. Dr. La Paz expressed the opinion that the fireballs may be of our own military origin, but if not, they are a matter of serious concern.

### 5. Conclusions

Undoubtedly, a good many of the observations reported are attributable to ordinary man-made objects such as airplanes, balloons, smoke rockets, etc. It appears that balloon observations especially are responsible for a large number of the reports. The possibility of small emissive clouds issuing from atomic installations also has been proposed.

Many or the signtings are attributable to natural phenomena such as flight of birds, planets, meteors, and possibly cloudiness. Dr. Fred L. Whipple of Harvard, in a memorandum to this laboratory dated 9 August 1950 relative to this problem, indicated that he had observed a tendency for the occurrence of small detached clouds in New Mexico which might have been mistaken for an aerial object when illuminated by the reflected light of the moon. Dr. Whipple investigated the possibility of a correlation between the frequency of aerial phenomena observations and weather conditions -- specifically cloudiness. A rough analysis of available weather data, indicated that on the 53 nights (between 5 December 1948 and 5 March 1951) when observations were reported, 10 were clear, 24 partially cloudy, 5 completely overcast and 14 had no record. The number of cloudy nights involved seems unusually high for New Mexico. The weather reports were for the Las Cruces Area only whereas many of the observations were a considerable distance from Las Cruces. Further investigation is therefore necessary to determine correlations with cloudiness.

moon was related to the frequency of aerial phenomena observations. The results did not indicate that the phenomena were observed largely at full moon. The statistics show that of the 72 observations reported, 45 occurred when the moon was up and 27 when it was down with many of the observations occurring at the time of the moon's first quarter. From the statistical study, Dr. hhipple suggests that the existence of moonlight is correlated with the phenomena. Dr. Whipple's frequency diagram of observations vs. age of moon is included in this report.

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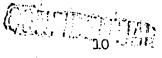
It should be noted that Dr. Whipole made a careful study of meteor photographs taken in New Mexico on 35 nights when observations were reported. None of the photographs revealed the presence of unusual sky phenomena.

and inquiry does not permit a conclusive opinion concerning the aerial phenomena of interest. The comparatively high incidence of the phenomena since 1948 does not necessarily indicate that the objects are man-made. It is conceivable that the earth may be passing through a region in space of high meteoric population. Also, the sun-spot maxima in 1948 perhaps in some way may be a contributing factor.

### 6. Recommendations

Since the findings to date cannot be considered conclusive, it appears that the following recommendations would be pertinent:

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- (1) No further fiscal expenditure be made in pursuing the problem. This opinion is prompted partly by the fruitless expenditure during the past year, the uncertainty of existence of unexplainable aerial objects, and by the inactive position currently taken by Holloman AFB as indicated by the "stand-by status" of the project. The arrangements by HAFB for continued vigilance by Land-Air, the weather station as well as the briefing of pilots on the problem in part relieves the need for a systematic instrumentation program.
  - (2) Within the next few months, Dr. Whipple will have completed the installation of two 18-inch Schmidt cameras for meteor studies. The cameras will be stationed about 20 miles apart in the vicinity of Las Cruces, New Mexico. Since these studies will be sponsored by the GRD, arrangements can be made for examining the film for evidence of aerial object phenomena.

LOUIS ELTERIAN
Project Scientist
Atmospheric Physics Laboratory
Geophysics Research Division

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### Summary of Recent Aerial Phenomena Reports from 17th OSI District

- 11 Nov. 1950 Reports of a large-sized balloon. It was determined that this was released by General Mills. The balloon subsequently was recovered.
- 12 Jan. 1951 Report from ten Los Alamos employees. Tear shaped object with small tail; very bright appearance; descended slowly; sky lighted up for about 1 sec; observation time 05:00.
- 16 Feb. 1951 Aerial object reported in the vicinity of Holloman AFB.

  This turned out to be a General Mills balloon functioning for Project "Skyhook".
- 19 Feb. 1951 A C-54 pilot reported a green flare or rocket observed in the vicinity of Rodeo, N.M. Its motion was vertical and passed the plane at 9000 ft. Investigators believed this to be a meteor.
- 6 Mar. 1951 Report from four Los Alamos personnel of very bright object crossing sky. Also observed by two Kirtland AFB pilots who reported this as a meteor; time 14:30; reported by Dr. La Paz to be a detonating fire-ball. No fragment recovered.

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- 12 Mar. 1951 Report from Albuquerque, N.M. by two individuals of ball-shaped object, shining-white appearance.

  The object descended rapidly to the horizon.
- 1 April 1951 Report from a Los Alamos employee. Oblong shaped object moving slowly both in horizontal and vertical directions. Bright appearance.
- 7 June 1951 Report from a Los Alamos employee. Pointed cylinder in vertical position. Cloth-like construction.

  Fell in canyon at 11:10 A.M. Search party was unable to find the object or any remains.
- 8 June 1951 Report from a Los Alamos employee. Large reddish dot, dull appearance which turned bright green. Observed for three seconds.

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## CONFIDENTIAL

#### CERTIFICATE

11 July 1951

On 10 and 11 July 1951, Sgt. Jack Meadows who is stationed at the Corona Experimental Radar Site about 18 miles southwest of Corona, New Mexico made the following verbal report to Capt. Dyvad and myself:

About 2230, 9 July 1951 I noticed a red glowing ball of light about the size of a full moon to the west or west south west of the station low above the horizon. I called the civilian Security Guard, Mr. Alfonso Sandoval, and we both watched it slowly descend for about thirty seconds before it went below the trees. There was an afterglow for another ten seconds. No sound was heard that might have come from the object. Visibility was slightly poor and although some stars could be seen, there were dark clouds over part of the sky. The light was nearly circular in shape and uniform in the red glowing color.

EDWARD A. DOTY Major, USAF Hollomen AFB

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# BELL AIRCRAFT CORPORATION POST OFFICE BOX ONE, BUFFALO 5, NEW YORK

UNCLASSIFIED

March 15, 1951 HAFB: 32:1:0315-1:DR

Memo to: Lt. John G. Albert
Operations and Projects
Holloman Air Force Base, New Mexico

Subject: Unidentified Flying Objects

The following Bell Personnel reported the sighting of unidentified flying objects on March 14, 1951:

Clifford Heskew
Lawrence Weber
Floyd Lane
Walter Rosenthal
Jerry Donavan

Jerry Baker James Nott George Karres Dexter Rosen

The above personnel are located at the Bell Hardstehd awaiting the return of B-50 No. 6002, following the completion of a Captive Flight mission.

Mr. Heskew made the first sighting at approximately 1500 hours while following the flight bath of the B-50, which at that time was flying on a southerly heading at an altitude of approximately 15,000 feet NSL east and slightly south of the base. At the first sighting due neither to the distance involved or small individual size of the objects, Mr. Heskew attached little significance to the phenomenon thinking berhaps that it was a flock of birds at a considerable distance. However, in a minute or so he began to think otherwise and called the matter to the attention of Messrs. Lane and Weber. At the time his sighting was verified by the latter two men, the elevation angle of the bodies appeared to be greater than that of the B-50 which had progressed a few miles further south and east of the Field.

The motion of the bodies (estimated at between 14 and 20 in number) appeared to be of a swirling nature, not unlike a flock of towering geese or a handful of leaflets in an up-draft. Either due to distance or size, it was impossible to resolve individual shape, however, the general impression was gained that the bodies were white.

Several minutes after the first sighting the writer and others were apprised of the phenomenon. At this time, the B-50 had turned to the left on a reciprocal heading and was approximately east of the Field at the same altitude. The bodies continued to swirl in somewhat random fashion and increase apparent elevation angle. During this time

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## CONFIDENTIAL

March 15, 1951 HAFB:32:1:0315-1:DR

they appeared to move slowly to the north regrouping on at least two occasions into what appeared to be a V-Formation. At this time two occasions into what appeared to be a V-Formation. At this time two occasions into what appeared to be a V-Formation. At this time two occasions into what appeared to be a V-Formation. At this time two occasions into what appeared to be a V-Formation. At this time two occasions into what appeared to be a V-Formation. At this time two occasions into what appeared to be a V-Formation. At this time two occasions into what appeared to be a V-Formation. At this time two occasions into what appeared to be a V-Formation. At this time two occasions into what appeared to be a V-Formation. At this time two occasions into what appeared to be a V-Formation. At this time two occasions into what appeared to be a V-Formation. At this time two occasions into what appeared to be a V-Formation. At this time the writer apprised General Control of the phenomenon and thereafter attempted to give them bearings as seen from the Bell Hardstand.

Shortly before Queen-1 was notified, the bodies had grouped into a V-Formation and commenced heading generally northward. The bearing heading from the Hardstand changed from nearly due east to a position lined up with Sierra Blanca in what seemed to be a few minutes time. This gave the impression of relatively high velocity. When last seen the bearing heading from the Bell Hardstand was slightly west of Sierra Blanca.

Impressions gained by various Bell Personnel were as follows:

- a. Not unlike a handful of leaflets thrown from an airplane.
- b. Vibratory motion of individual bodies reported occasionally not unlike flapping of wings.
- c. Total time of observation, from time of first sighting, was approximately 15 minutes.

It is of interest to note that the ground-to-air and air-to-ground VHF communications were generally very poor throughout the Bell mission which commenced at 1345 hours. The ground-to-ground VHF communications were however very good. In addition, for the last ten minutes of the B-50 flight VHF communication with the tower was extremely difficult as if another carrier was simultaneously in operation. When the writer contacted Queen-1 he was advised that they also were having communications difficulty.

As additional information, winds aloft to 27,000 feet were generally west-northwest, estimated at 30 to 40 knots. The writer is morally certain that the phenomenon he witnessed could not have been balloons of Project Sky-Hook.

In conclusion, the writer wishes to emphasize that the aerial phenomenon was different from anything he has ever seen up to and including flights of birds.

BELL AIRCRAFT CORPORATION

/s/ DEXTER ROSEN
Dexter Rosen
Field Test Director

DR/m

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AFIARS-4

SUBJECT: Light Phenomena

14 Sentember 1949

Commanding General Air Materiel Command Wright-Patterson AFB Dayton, Ohio

- Since the establishment of the special project at Hq ALC, (Project GRUDGE), to investigate and analyze reports on so-called "Flying saucers" and unidentified aerial phenomena, many reports have been received through intelligence channels from persons who have observed what they considered to be unusual light phenomena. Foremost in this category have been those which are described as "green fireballs".
- 2. Analysis by various specialists has indicated that many of the incidents involving light phenomena were undoubtedly observations of natural phenomena. Particular attention was given to the "green fireball" variety by Dr. Joseph Kaplan, member of the USAF Scientific Advisory Board. Dr. Kaplan has concluded that the "green fireballs" are natural phenomena.
- 3. Correspondence relative to Dr. Kaplan's conclusions on the phenomena and correspondence relative to a request from the Second Armored Division, Camp Hood, Texas, for scientific investigation of similar phenomena, are forwarded for your information.
- 4. The Air Materiel Command has under contract several organizations in the Boston area that are specialists in observing techniques and the interpretation of celestial phenomena. It is desired that these organizations be consulted regarding the "green fireball" phenomena. If necessary, consideration should be given to the establishment of an observational program designed to obtain additional information necessary to an explanation of the phenomena.
- A meeting at Sandia in the New Mexico area is scheduled for the middle of October to continue discussions of the light phenomena. It is requested that representatives from Air Force Research Laboratories Base Directorate for Geophysical Research attend.
- 6. This Headquarters should be apprised of the progress of the evaluation and the results of the Sandia meeting as soon as possible.

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

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3 Incls: 1-4th Ind to GSUSA w/bltr

& 1nds (cy) dtd 9/1/49

2-Cy ltr to Dr Kaplan enclose #/ dtd 8/9/49

3-Cy ltr fm Dr Kaplan dtd 7/31/49 w/incls /s/ JOHN McK. TUCKER

It Col, USAF

Actg Chief, Geophysical Schence Directorate of 820 ormed, book!

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Auth: C.G., AMC
Initials: \_\_\_\_\_\_
Date:

MCGO

SUBJECT: Light Phenomena

TO:

Director of Research and Development Headquarters USAF Washington 25, D.C.

#### 1. Reference is made to:

- a. Headquarters USAF (AFERS-4) letter, dated 14 September 1949, subject: "Light Phenomena." (See Inclosure No. 1).
- b. Cambridge Research Laboratories letters, dated 7 November 1949, subject: "Report of Conference on 'Green Fireballs" (Project Grudge)." (See Inclosure No. 2).
- 2. A report of the conference held at Los Almos on the subject of phenomena observed in the New Mexico area is forwarded as inclosure No. 2. Inasmuch as the phenomena appears to be atmospheric in nature it is recommended that the investigation continue under the Air Force Geophysical Research Program. In order to establish such a project it is requested that Research and Development Board approval be accomplished and that necessary funds be provided.

FOR THE COMPANDING GENERAL:

Incl:

1 - See par 1 a abv

2 - See par 1b abv

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(FSECTION)

00.92 In reply, address Commanding Officer. Attn: ERH 230 Albany Street Cambridge 39, Mass 7 November 1949

SUBJECT: Report of Conference on "Green Fireballs" (Project Grudge)

TO:

Commanding General
Air Materiel Command
Wright-Patterson AFB
Dayton, Ohio
ATTN: MCREEO, Major G.H. Duncan

1. In accordance with instructions contained in classified letter from Chief of Staff, USAF to CG, AMC, subject "Light Phenomena," 14 September 1949, the undersigned attended a conference at Los Alemos on the subject of a phenomena observed in the northern New Mexico area. The phenomena has the appearance of a green fireball and because of the fact that it has been observed only (as far as can be determined) in the northern New Mexico area and only since the year 1947, has caused a high northern New Mexico area and only since the year 1947, has caused a high degree of apprehension among security agencies in the area. Two reports from the 17th District Office of Special Investigations (inclosures 1 and 2) summarizes present information on the phenomena. In view of the fact that the phenomena has been observed by independent and trained observers there is little doubt that something was actually observed.

- 2. Inclosure 3 lists those personnel attending the conference.
- 3. The first part of the conference was devoted to a summary presentation of all collected and organized observational information regarding green fireballs. The presentation was made by Dr. Lincoln LaPaz (Professor and Head of Department of Meteroritics and Mathematics, University of New Mexico) and Capt. Melvin E. Neef (17th District OSI, USAT). Dr. LaPaz has been cooperating with the OSI investigators in the matter at their request and on an unpaid basis. Capt. Neef is the principal oSI agent on the case. Both Dr. LaPaz and Capt Neef have personally and independently observed the phenomena.
- 4. The second part of the conference was a discussion by the scient tists present of various possible explanations and hypotheses concerning the phenomena. Little success was had.

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Ltr ERH to CG, AMC, Subj: Report of Coffference on "Green Fireballs" (Project Grudge)

- 5. It was the conclusion of the group present at the meeting that the present information on the phenomena was not sufficiently quantitative and objective to allow any profitable scientific consideration. Instrumental observations (especially photographs, triangulation, and spectroscopic) were considered as essential.
- 6. Dr. Joseph Kaplan, who was officially representing the Scientific Advisory Board, USAF at the medting, plans to report the problem to the next meeting of the Board (2 and 3 November)1949) with the recommendation that the USAF provide a suitable investigation of the phenomena using the Geophysical Research Directorate, Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories, AMC as the agency for the project.
- 7. It is the opinion of this office that the Geophysical Research Directorate, AFCRL, is capable of performing the required investigation (by photographic and spectroscopic means) provided that necessary funds, personnel authorizations and equipment are provided. Inasmuch as the phenomena appears to be atmospheric in nature, such an assignment is considered appropriate.

FOR THE COMMANDING OFFICER:

3 Incls:

1. Summary #1

2. Summary #2 (in dup)

3. Personnel at mtg

7S7 Frederic C. E. ODOR
Major USAF
Acting Director
Base Directorate for
Geophysical Research

cc: Major D. Crowson, Hq USAF

enclosere #2

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#### HEADQUARTERS AIR MATERIEL COMMAND Wright-Patterson Air Force Base Dayton, Ohio

MCGO

9 December 1949

SUBJECT: Light Phenomena

Director of Reseach and Development Headquarters, USAF Washington 25, D. C.

#### 1. Reference is made to:

a. Headquarters USAF (AFMRS-14) letter, dated 14 September 1949, Subject: "Light Phenomena." (See Inclosure No. 1.)

b. Cambridge Research Laboratories letter, dated 7 November 1949, subject: "Report of Conference on "Green Fireballs" (Project Grudge)." (See Inclosure No. 2.)

2. A report of the conference held at Los Alamos on the subject of phenomena observed in the New Mexico area is forwarded as inclosure No. 2. Inasmuch as the phenomena appears to be atmospheric in nature, it is recommended that the investigation continue under the Air Force Geophysical Research program. In order to establish such a project it is requested that Research and Development Board approval be accomplished and that necessary funds be provided.

FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

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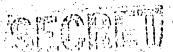
1 - See par la abv

2 - See par 1b abv

/s/ M. B. Lammers M. B. LAMMERS Technical Assistant Deputy to the Command General. for Operations

Basic Letter DOWNGRADED AT 3 YEAR INTERVALS: DECLASSIFIED AFTER 12 YEARS. DOD DIR 5200.10

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Bas Ltr fr Hqs AMC, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio dtd 9 December 1949, Sub: Light Phenomena

1st Ind AFMRS-4 20 December 1949 Department of the Air Force, Hq., USAF, Wash. 25, D. C.

Commanding General, Air Materiel Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio

- 1. This headquarters concurs in the establishment of a project within the Air Force Geophysical Research Program in order to further investigate and secure quantittative data on the "Light Phenomena" observed in the Southwestern United States.
- 2. Prior to securing the approval of the Research and Development Board and accomplishing the necessary reprogramming within the Geophysical Sciences Budget, it will be necessary for you to prepare a project plan. This plan should include a statement of the problem, method of accomplishment, money, facilities and personnel required to make the necessary measurements. The funds requirement should be stated by object classification.
- 3. When this necessary information has been received from your command, this headquarters will take appropriate action to secure Research and Development Board approval. As soon as an approval is forthcoming, your command will be requested to initiate the project.

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

Incls. w/d

B. G. HOLZMAN Colonel, U.S.A.F. Chief, Geophysical Sciences Branch Directorate of Research & Development Office, Deputy Chief of Staff, Materiel

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Bas Ltr fr Hqs, ANC, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton Ohio dtd 9 December 1949, Sub: Light Phenomena

Hq AMC, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio 17 May 1950

TO: Director of Research and Development , Hq, USAF, Washington 25, D. C. ATTN: AFMRS-4

- Since the date of basic correspondence this Command has been able to initiate subject project on a limited basis utilizing personnel and equipment which have become available at Holloman Air Force Base. For your information the investigation involves the following observational techniques:
- a. Optical tracking with Askania photo theodoliteoria order to provide trajectory data and photo records.
- b. Optical spectro-photography using standard cameras with suitable diffraction gratings.
- Radio spectrum analysis through the range from 500 kc to 4000 mc. This portion of the program will be shortly started with the Bignal Corps providing equipment and personnel.
- 2. The request of this Command as contained in Paragraph 2 of basic correspondence is withdrawn. In view of this, prior RDB approval for the project is not believed necessary. This Command will take action to coordinate the project through normal channels.
- In order to better evaluate the results of the investigation outlined in Paragraph 1 above, it would be very desirable to have the activities of the 17th District OSI at Kirtland Air Force Base re-initiate in making field investigations of light phenomena reports. Such reports would be important in the verification of any results of the project work at Holloman. It is therefore requested that action be taken for re-initiation of the 17th District OSI investigations for the period of this project.

FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

S, R, BREWINALL Major General, USAF Director, Research and Development DOWNGRADED AT S YEAR INTERVALS: DECLASSIFIED AFTER 18 YEAR. DOD DUR 5200.10

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Extract of Letter from AFCRL, dated 15 September 1950, Subject: Status of Project Twinkle

Commanding General

Air Materiel Command

Attn: MCREEP-4 Major J. W. Kodis

Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio

"If no fire balls are observed in the next six month period, it is recommended that the project be discontinued. In a phenomenon as sporadic as the fire balls appear to be, it is felt that at least one year is required in order to establish whether their occurrence is or is to is or is not a seasonal phenomenon.

- 4. There is considerable doubt in the minds of some of the project personnel that this is a natural phenomenon. As long as a reasonable doubt exists, it is not wise to discontinue entirely the observations. Dr. Whipple s suggestion that these may be moon reflections on small clouds cannot be discounted. That fire balls have been observed in the past cannot be discounted due to the reliability of several witnesses. It may be considered significant that fire balls have ceased abruptly as soon as a systematic watch was set up. At present it does not appear likely that the next six months of observations will yield any more information than the first six months, but it is felt that even negative information may be significant.
  - It is requested that a six month extension of the Land Air contract be negotiated. It is also requested that the spectrographic equipment abandoned by Holloman Air Force Base due to lack oi personnel be turned over to Land Air for operation in the next six month period. At the conclusion of the six month extension, an evaluation of the observations will be accomplished by this Directorate and recommendations as to the future conduct of this project will be forwarded to your command."

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(UNCLASSIFIED) Project TWINKLE

Attention: Golonel John G. Erickson, Chief
Technical Capabilities Branch
Research Division, Directorate of Research and
Development, Office, DCS/Development

19 Feb 1952 1

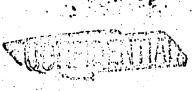
Lt Col Clayton/djh/52457 AFDRD-RE

- 1. Attached is a copy of a letter from the Air Research and Development Command requesting declassification of Project TWINKLE, a project which was carried out by AMC and ARDC for investigation of unusual light phenomena in the general area of Holloman Air Force Base and Vaughn, New Mexico.
- 2. The Scientific Advisory Board Secretariat has suggested that this project not be declassified for a variety of reasons, class among which is that no scientific explanation for any of the "fireballs" and other phenomena was revealed by the report and that some reputable scientists still believe that the observed phenomena are man-made.
- 3. In view of the great interest of the Directorate of Intelligence in such phenomena and the related manifestations, evaluation of the final report of Project TWINKLE with a view to its declassification is requested.

2 Incls
1. cy ltr fr ARDC
to liq 14 Jan 52

2. cy of Proj TWINKLE Final Report ALBERT E. LOMBARD, JR. Chief, Research Division Directorate of Research and Development Office, Deputy Chief of Staff, Development

JOHN H. CLAYTON Lt Colonel, USAF



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(Unclassified) Project TWINKLE

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Directorate of Research and Dovelopment, DCS/D.

1 MAR 1952

Directorate of Intelligence, DUS/O

Copt Fournet/ro/55924 AFOIM-9/TO

- 1. The attached report on project "Twinkle" has been carefully reviewed by the Directorate of Intelligence with a view to its possible declassification and preparation of a suitable press release.
- 2. It is not considered appropriate to declarally the project of this thise cinco no definite conclusions have been reached concerning the wright or nature of the phenomena which have been investigated. It is believed that a release of the information to the public in its present condition would cause under appealment tion and give rise to unwarranted fours among the populace such as observed in previous releases on unidentified flying objects. This results from releases when there has been no real solution. This project is part of a larger program which is known as project "Grudge" and which has been patablished to investigate which is known as project "Grudge" and which has been patablished to investigate reports of all unidentified flying object sightings. Project "Grudge" is still reports of all unidentified flying object sightings. Project "Grudge" is still in the investigative analysis stage and has not as yet been thoroughly evaluated. Until such time as it is possible to correlate the information from all such related incidents, it is not considered advisable to declassify any particular everall program.
  - 3. However, the Directorate of Intelligence will continue its past polloy of treating each incident as a separate case and will recommend the release of information on sightings which appear to warrent publication.

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When inclosure(s) No. 172 is (avo) withdrawn or not obtached, the classification of this correspondence will to casselled or changed to Callifold in accordance with ar. 250, Ava 203-1.

No M/R required

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H. J. KIELING
Jolonel, USAN
Executive 1/3
Directorate of Intelligence

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#### **EXECUTIVE CORRESPONDENCE**

EXECUTIVE BRIEFING \_\_\_\_\_

SUBJECT:

PROJECT AQUARIUS {TS}

ATTENTION )

THIS DOCUMENT WAS PREPARED BY MJ12. MJ12 IS SOLELY RESPONSIBLE FOR ITS SUBJECT MATTER. -

**DOCUMENT CONTROL: ECN 0001** 

CLASSIFIED BY: MJ12-EO/34012 DECLASSIFY ON: EXEMPT CAT 1

REC/770614

#### CLASSIFICATION AND RELEASE INSTRUCTIONS

The information contained in this document is classified TOP SECRET with ORCON. {Only the originator may release the information}. Only MJ12 has access to Project Aquarius. No other government agency, to include the military, has access to the information contained in this briefing. There are only two copies of Project Aquarius and the location is known only to MJ12. This document will be destroyed after the briefing. No notes, photographs, or audio recordings, may be made of this briefing.

PAGE 0 OF 0

#### PROJECT AQUARIUS

TS/ORCON} (PROWORD: DANCE) Contains 14 volumes of documented information collected from the beginning of the United States Investigation of Unidentified Flying Objects (UFOs) and Identified Alien Crafts (IAC). The Project was originally established in 1953, by order of President Eisenhower, under control of NSC and MJ12. In 1966, the Project's name was changed from Project Gleem to Project Aquarius. The Project was funded by CIA confidential funds (non-appropriated). The Project was originally classified SECRET but was upgraded to its present classification in Dec 1969 after Project Blue Book was closed. The purpose of Project Aquarius was to collect all scientific, technological, medical and intelligence information from UFO/IAC sightings, and contacts with alien life forms. This orderly file of collected information has bee used to advance the United States Space Program.

{TS/ORCON} The proceeding briefing is an historical account of the United States

Government's investigation of Aerial Phenomenas, Recovered Alien Aircrafts and

Contacts with Extraterrestrial Life Forms.

PAGE 1 OF 9

#### EXECUTIVE BRIEFING

In Jun 1947, a civilian pilot flying over the Cascade mountains {TS/ORCON} Of Washington State observed nine flying discs, {later referred to as UFOs}. The Commander, Air Technical Intelligence Center of the then Army Air Force, became concerned and ordered an inquiry. This was the beginning of the United States involvement with UFO investigations. In 1947 an aircraft of extraterrestrial orgin, crashed in the desert of New Mexico. The craft was recovered by the military. Four Alien {non homo-sapiens} bodies were recovered in the wreckage. The Aliens were found to be creatures not related to human beings {Atch 1}. In late 1949, another Alien aircraft crashed in the United States and was recovered partially intact by the military. One Alien of extraterrestrial origin survived the crash. The surviving Alien was male and called itself, "EBE". The Alien was thoroughly interrogated by military intelligence personnel at a base in New Mexico. The Alien's language was translated by means of picturegraphs. It was learned the Alien came from a planet in the Zeta Riticuli star system, approximately 40 light years from Earth. EBE lived until Jun 18, 1952, when he died of an unexplained illness. During the time period EBE was alive, he provided valuable information regarding space technology, origins of the Universe, and exobiological matters. Further data is containted in Atch 2.

PAGE 2 OF 9

{TS/ORCON} The recovery of Alien aircrafts lead the United States on an exntensive investigative program to determine whether these Aliens posed a direct threat to our national security. In 1947, the newly created Air Force initiated a program to investigate incidents involving UFOs. The program was operated under three different code names: Grudge, Sign and finally Blue Book. The original mission of the Air Force program was to collect and analyze all reported sighting or incidents involving UFOs and determine whether the information could be interrupted as having any bearing on the security of the United States. Some information was evaluated with the idea of using the gained data to advance our own space technology and future space programs. 90 percent of the estimate 12,000 reports analyzed by the Air Force, were considered hoaxes, explained aerial phenomenas or natural astronomical objects. The other 10 percent were considered legitimate Alien sighting and/or incidents. However, not all UFO sightings or incidents were reported under the Air Force program. In 1953, Project Gleem was initiated by order of President Eisenhower, who believed the UFOs presented a threat to the national security of the United States. Project Gleem, which became Project Aquarius in 1966, was a parallel reporting system for UFO sightings and incidents. Reports collected under Project Aquarius were considered actual sightings, of Alien aircrafts or contacts with Alien Life Forms. Most reports were made by reliable military and defense department civilian personnel.

PAGE 3 OF 9

TS/ORCON In 1958 the United States recovered a third Alien aircraft from the desert of Utah. The aircraft was in excellent flying condition. The aircraft was apparently abandoned by the Aliens for some unexplainable reason, since no Alien Life forms were found in or around the aircraft. The aircraft was considered a technological marvel by United States Scientists. However, the operating instrument-tations of the aircraft were so complexed that our scientists could not interrupt their operation. The aircraft was stored in a top security area and analyzed throughout the years by our best aerospace scientists. The United States gained a large volume of technological data from the recovered Alien aircraft.

A detailed description and further information regarding the aircraft is explained in Atch 3.

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{TS/ORCON} Several independent scientific investigations, at the request of the Air Force and CIA, were initiated during the era of Project Blue Book. MJ12 decided that officially, the Air Force should end their investigation of UFOs. This decision was arrived at during the HPHN meeting {Atch 4} in 1966. The reason was twofold. First, the United States had established communication with the Aliens. The United States felt relatively sure the Aliens exploration of earth was non-aggressive and non-hostile. It was also established that the Aliens presence did not directly threaten the security of the United States. Secondly, the public was beginning to believe that UFOs were real. The NSC felt this public feeling could lead to a nationwide panic. The United States was involved in several sensitive projects during this time period. It was felt that public awareness of these projects would have jeopardized the future space program of the United States. Therefore MJ12 decided that an independent scientific study of the UFO phenomena would be needed to satisfy public curiosity. The final official study of the UFO phenomena was accomplished by the University of Colorado under Air Force contract. The study concluded that sufficient data did not exist that would indicate UFOs threatened the security of the United States. The final conclusion satisfied the government and allowed the Air Force to officially step out of the UFO investigating business.

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{TS/ORCON} When the Air Force officially closed Project Blue Book in Dec 1969, Project Aquarius continued operation under control of NSC/MJ12. The NSC felt investigations of UFO sightings and incidents had to continue in secrecy without any public knowledge. The reasoning behind the decision was this: If the Air Force continued its investigation of UFOs, eventually some uncleared and unbriefed Air Force or defense department civilian officials would obtain the facts behind Project Aquarius. Obviously, {for operation security reasons} this could not be allowed. In order to continue the investigation of UFO sightings and incidents in secrecy, investigators from CIA/DCD and MJ12 were assigned to military and other governmental agencies with orders to investigate all legitimate UFO/IAC sightings and incidents. These agents are presently operating at various locations throughout the United States and Canada. All reports are filtered either directly or indirectly to MJ12. These agents are collecting reports of UFO/IAC sightings and incidents occurring on or near sensitive governmental installations. {NOTE} Aliens have been extremely interested in our nuclear weapons and nuclear research. Many reports military sightings and incidents occur over nuclear weapons bases. The Alien's interest in our nuclear weapons can only be attributed to trhe future threat of a nuclear war on earth. The Air Force have initiated measures to assure the security of the nuclear weapons from Alien theft or destruction . MJ12 feels confident the Aliens are on an exploration or our solar system for peaceful purposes. However, we must continue to observe and track the Aliens movement until it is determined that the Alien's future plans contain no threat to our national security or the civilization of earth.

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Most governmental documents pertaining to UFO sightings, incidents and {TS/ORCON} governmental policies, including Project Blue Book, have been released to the public under FOIA or under various other release programs. MJ12 felt the remaining documents and information (not relating to Project Aquarius) relating to technological facts regarding Aliens medical matters, the fact that an Alien was captured alive and survived for three years under secrecy; can not be released to the public for fear the information would be obtained by SHIS. There was other information obtained from EBE that was deemed sensitive and not releasable to the public. Notably, Project Aquarius Volume IX, which pertains to tracing the Aliens first visitation of earth back some 5,000 years. EBE reported that 2,000 years ago his ancestors planted a human creature on earth to assist the inhabitants of earth in developing a civilization  $\$^{-1}_{\sharp}$ . This information was only vague and the exact identify or background information on this homo-sapien was not obtained. Undoubtfully, if this information was released to the public, it would cause a worldwide religious panic. MJ3 has developed a plan that will allow release of Project Aquarius, Volumes I thru The release program calls for a gradual release of information over a period of time in order to condition the public for future disclosures. Atch 5 of this briefing contains certain quidlines for future public releases.

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{TS/ORCON} In the 1976 MJ3 report {Atch 6}, it was estimated the Alien's technology was many thousands of years ahead of United States technology. Our scientists speculate that until our technology develops to a level equal to the Aliens, we cannot understand the large volume of scientific information the United States has already gained from the Aliens. This advancement of United States Technology may take many hundred of years.

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#### SUB PROJECTS UNDER PROJECT AQUARIUS

1. {TS/ORCON} PROJECT BANDO: {PROWORD: RISK} Originally established in 1949. Its mission was to collect and evaluate medical information from the surviving Aliens creature and the recovered Alien bodies. This Project medically examined EBE and provided United States medical researchers with certain answers to the evolution theory. {OPR: {CIA} {Terminated in 1974}.

2.{TS/ORCON} PROJECT SIGMA: {PROWORD: MIDNIGHT}. Originally established as part of Project Gleem in 1954. Became a separate project in 1976. Its mission was to establish communication with Aliens. This Project met with positive success, when in 1959, the United States established primitive communication with the Aliens. On April 25, 1964, a USAF intelligence Officer, met two Aliens at a prearranged location in the desert of New Mexico. The contact lasted for approximately three hours. Based on the Alien's language given to us by EBE, the Air Force officer managed to exchange basic information with the two Aliens {Atch 7}. This project is continuing at an Air Force base in New Mexico. {OPR: MJ12/NSA}

3.{TS/ORCON} PROJECT SNOWBIRD: {PROWORD: CETUS}. Originally established in 1972. Its mission was to test fly a recovered Alien aircraft. This project is continuing in Nevada. {OPR: USAF/NASA/CIA/MJ12}

4. {TS/ORCON} PROJECT POUNCE: {PROWORD: DIXIE}. Originally established in 1968. Its mission was to evaluate all UFO/IAC information pertaining to space technology. PROJECT POUNCE continues. {OPR: NASA/USAF}

TOP SECRET

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#### Grammatical and Spelling Errors

Title page: none

Page 0 OF 0: comma after recordings

Page 1 of 9: comma after 1953, comma after sightings, proceeding, Phenomenas, Aircrafts

Page 2 of 9: comma after discs, comma after Force, orgin, comma after orgin, comma after itself, comma after Universe,

containted

Page 3 of 9: aircrafts, exntensive, 90 {not Ninety}, comma after Force, comma after sightings, lower case defense

department.

Page 4 of 9: unexplainable not unexplained, cap on Scientists, complexed

Page 5 of 9: comma after officially, Aliens should be Aliens' {two places}

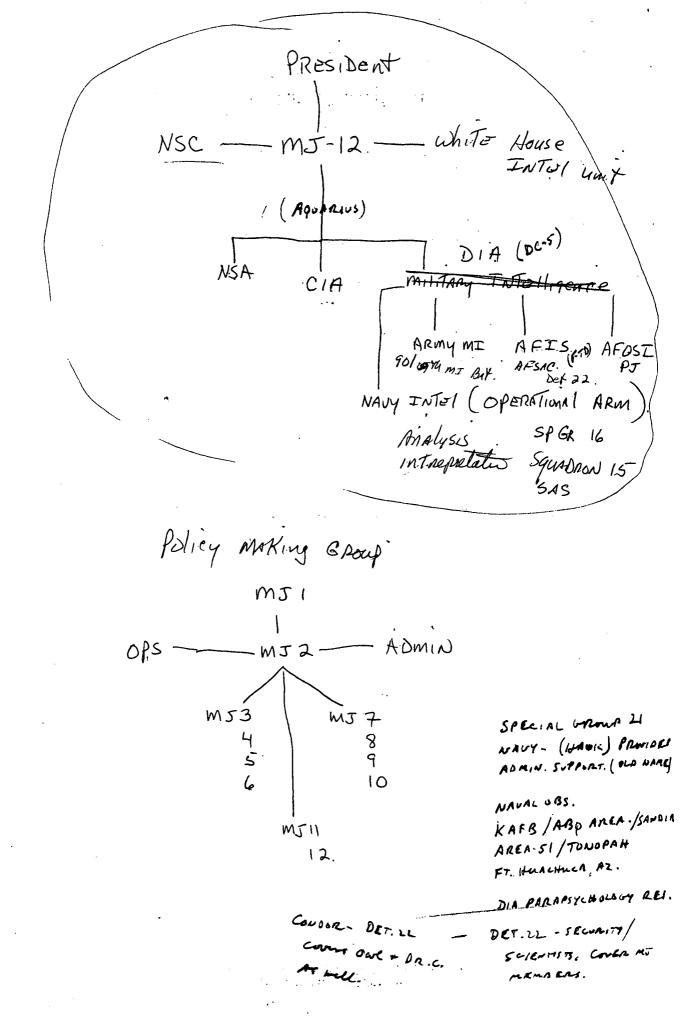
Page 6 of 9: governmental {twice}, Alien's, have, assure {should be ensure}, extra end bracket after destruction}, Aliens,

Alien's, earth.

Page 7 of 9: reamining, Aliens, secrecy;, can not vs. cannot, public., Undoubtfully, guidelines

Page 8 of 9: Alien's, Technology

Page 9 of 9:



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