

MSI PATCH SHEET

Schulgen, Gen. Geo. F.
'Collection Memo' 1947
RE: Horton Bros. ETC

August 25, 1983

Reply to: AS-83-3005

Mr. Hugh L. O'Neal 4219 W. Olive St. #247 Burbank, CA 91505

Dear Mr. O'Neal:

Eclosed is the first installment of your order of Army intelligence files 452.1 ("unconventional aircraft"). We have begun declassification procedures of the 1953-1956 files and we will forward copies to you at the earliest possible date.

Sincerely,

MISS AMY SCHMIDT

Modern Military Field Branch Military Archives Division

PACKING SLIP DESCRIPTION P.O. NO./D.A. NO./CDNO A refund check will be issued by the U.S. Treasury in the amount noted above. Please allow 6-8 weeks for processing of the refund. Direct any inquiries concerning your refund to CASHIER (NJC), NATIONAL ARCHIVES TRUST:FUND, WASHINGTON, DC 20408. PACKING SLIP THIS IS NOT AN INVOICE STINO

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION

April 27, 1984

Enclosures

National Archives and Records Service Washington, D.C. 20408



NNMH84-ERC

Reply to inquiry SUBJECT:

> Mr. Hugh L. O'Neal 4219 W. Olive Street, #247 Burbank, CA 91505

You will find an answer to your inquiry in the statement(s) checked below.
1. The enclosed information will help answer your recent inquiry.
2. The material you ordered X is enclosed will be mailed in about week(s).
3. Your order costs \$
4. Your refund of \$ is enclosed will be sent by Treasury check in a few weeks.
s. 🗆
EDWIN R. COFFEE Assistant Chief Modern Military Headquarters Branch Military Archives Division

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

AFOIR-CO/Lt Col Garrett/mcb/4544

28 Oct 47

Lt Col Garrett/mcb/4544

0009

Intelligence Requirements on Flying San Aircraft \ 30 OCT 1947 Eq. USAF - AFOIR

CSGID

Attn: Plans and Collection Branch

1. It is requested that a Collection Memorandum, similar to the attached draft, be issued to the addressees indicated thereon. This is in accordance with conversation between Lt. Colonel Smith and Lt. Colonel Garrett.

2. It will be appreciated if, at the time this Memorandum is reproduced, ten (10) additional copies could be run off and sent to the Mirectorate of Intelligence, Air Intelligence Requirements Division, Collection Branch, for file purposes

FOR THE SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCES

2 Incls.

- 1. Intelligence Requirements
- 2. Draft of Callsotion Memorandom

GEO. F. SCHULGEN

Brigadier General. U.S.A. F Chief, Air Intuil gence Requirements Divi Office of Ass't. Chief of Air Staff-2

> 30 OCT 1947 1 MAIS - MAIL BRANCH

PRM 11681

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OFFICE SYMBOL	HI. AFOIR-CO	2.	4.	5.
	Col Taylor 3rd			
.40 S.	001 15010. 0.6	Geo. S. Schulgen		
'G	Lt Col Garrett			
•	301 001	22 28 40 (1) 24 (2) 25 (2)	16-99343-8	D. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OPPICE



DRAFT OF COLLECTION MEMORANDUM

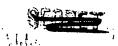
OBJECT

1. This Memo sets forth the current intelligence requirements in the field of Flying Saucer type aircraft.

GENERAL

- 1. An alleged "Flying Saucer" type aircraft or object in flight, approximating the shape of a disc, has been reported by many observers from widely scattered places, such as the United States, Alaska, Canada, Hungary, the Island of Guam, and Japan. This object has been reported by many competent observers, including USAF rated officers. Sightings have been made from the ground as well as from the air.
- 2. Commonly reported features that are very significant and which may aid in the investigation are as follows:
 - a. Relatively flat bottom with extreme light-reflecting ability.
 - b. Absence of sound except for an occasional roar when operating under super performance conditions.
 - c. Extreme maneuverability and apparent ability to almost hover.
 - d. A plan form approximating that of an oval or disc with a dome shape on the top surface.
 - e. The absence of an exhaust trail except in a few instances when it was reported to have a bluish color, like a Diesel exhaust, which persisted for approximately one hour. Other reports indicated a brownish smoke trail that could be the results of a special catalyst or chemical agent for extra power.
 - f. The ability to quickly disappear by high speed or by complete disintegration.
 - g. The ability to suddenly appear without warning as if from an extremely high altitude.
 - h. The size most reported approximated that of a C-54 or Constellation type aircraft.
 - i. The ability to group together very quickly in a tight formation when more than one aircraft are together.
 - j. Evasive action ability indicates possibility of being manually operated, or possibly by electronic or remote control devices.
 - k. Under certain power conditions, the craft seems to have the ability to out a clear path through clouds -- width of path estimated to be approximately one-half-mile. Only one incident indicated this phenomenon.





- 3. The first sightings in the U.S. were reported around the middle of May. The last reported sighting took place in Toronto, Canada, 14 September. The greatest activity in the U.S. was during the last week of June and the first week of July.
- 4. This strange object, or phenomenon, may be considered, in view of certain observations, as long-range aircraft capable of a high rate of climb, high cruising speed (possibly sub-sonic at all times) and highly maneuverable and capable of being flown in very tight formation. For the purpose of analysis and evaluation of the so-called "flying saucer" phenomenon, the object sighted is being assumed to be a manned aircraft, of Russian origin, and based on the perspective thinking and actual accomplishments of the Germans.
- 5. There is also a possibility that the Horten brothers' perspective thinking may have inspired this type of aircraft particularly the "Parabola", which has a crescent plan form. Records show that only a glider version was built of this type aircraft. It is reported to have been built in Heilegenberg, Carmany, but was destroyed by fire before having ever been flown. The Horten brothers' latest trend of perspective thinking was definitely toward aircraft configurations of low aspect ratio. The younger brother, Riemar, stated that the "Parabola" configuration would have the least induced drag which is a very significant statement. The theory supporting this statement should be obtained if possible.
- 6. The German High Command indicated a definite interest in the Horten type of flying wing and were about to embark on a rigorous campaign to develop such aircraft toward the end of the war. A Horten design, known as the II, which was designated as the 3c-8-229 and 9c-P-60 (night fighter) was to be manufactured by the Gotha Plant. It is reported that a contract for fifty such aircraft was planned, but only three or four were built. This plant is now in the hands of the Russians. A recent report indicates that the Russians are now planning to build a fleet of 1,800 Horten VIII (six engine pusher) type flying wing aircraft. The wing span is 131 feet. The sweepback angle is 30 degrees. The Russian version is reported to be jet propelled.

REQUIREMENTS

1. Requirements appear at Inclosure No. 1.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

Control No. A-1917

DISTRIBUTION

1. To MA's England, France, Sweden, Finland, USSR, Turkey, Greece, Iran, China, Norway, Philippines, and to Commander-in-Chief, Far Fast, and Commanding General, United States Air Forces in Europe, through Commanding General, EUCOM.





1. Research and Development

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- a. That German scientists had a better-than-average knowledge of the Horten brothers! work and perspective thinking; where are these scientists now located, and what is their present activity? Should be contacted and interrogated.
- b. That Russian factories are building the Horten VIII design?
- c. Thy are the Russians building 1,800 of the Horten VIII design?
- d. What is their contemplated tactical purpose?
- e. That is the present activity of the Horten brothers, Walter and Rieman?
- f. What is known of the whereabouts of the entire Horten family, particularly the sister? All should be contacted and interrogated regarding any contemplated plans or perspective thinking of the Horten brothers, and any interest shown by the Russians to develop their aircraft.
- g. Are any efforts being made to develop the Horten "Parabola" or modify this configuration to approximate an oval or disc?
- h. That is the Horten perspective thinking on internal controls or controls that are effective mainly by streams of air or gas originating from within the aircraft to supplant conventional external surface controls?

2. Control

For any aircraft whose shape approximates that of an oval, disc, or saucer, information regarding the following items is requested:

- a. Boundary layer control method by suction, blowing, or a combination of both.
- b. Special controls for effective maneuverability at very slow speeds or extremely high altitudes.
- c. Openings either in the leading edge top and bottom surfaces that are employed chiefly to accomplish boundary layer control or for the purpose of reducing the induced drag. Any openings in the leading edge should be reported and described as to shape, size, etc. This investigation is significant to justify a disc shape configuration for long-range application.





- d. Approximate airfoil shape in the center and near the tips.
- e. Front view and rear view shape.

3. Items of Construction

- a. Type of material, whether metal, ferrous, non-ferrous, or non-metallic.
- b. Composite or sandwich construction utilizing various combinations of metals, plastics, and perhaps balsa wood.
- c. Unusual fabrication methods to achieve extreme light weight and structural stability particularly in connection with great capacity for fuel storage.

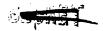
4. Items of Arrangement

- a. Special provisions such as retractable domes to provide unusual observation for the pilot or crew members.
- b. Crew number and accomodation facilities.
- c. Fressurized cabin equipment.
- d. High altitude or high speed escapement methods.
- e. Methods of pressurization or supercharging from auxillary units or from the prime power plant.
- f. Provisions for towing especially with short fixed bar, and for re-fueling in flight.
- g. Provisions for assisted take off application.
- h. Bomb bay provisions, such as dimensions, approximate location, and unusual features regarding the opening and closing of the doors.

5. Landing Gear

- a. Indicate type of landing gear whether conventional, tricycle, multiple wheel, etc.
- b. Retractable, and jettison features for hand gear.
- c. Provisions for takeoff from ice, snow, or water.
- d. Ukid arrangements for either takeoff or landing.

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6. Fower Plant

- a. Information is needed regarding the propulsion system used in the aircraft. Possible types of engines that could be employed include:
 - (1) Reciprocating (piston type) engine or gas turbine. Either or both of these could be used to drive propellars of conventional or special design, rotating vanes, ducted fans, or compressors.
 - (2) Jet propulsion engines including turbo jets, rockets, ramjets, pulse jets, or a combination of all four.
 - (3) Nuclear propulsion (atomic energy). Atomic energy engines would probably be unlike any familiar type of engine, although atomic energy might be employed in combination with any of the above types.

Aircraft would be characterized by lack of fuel systems and fuel storage place.

- b. The power plant would likely be an integral part of the aircraft and could possibly not be distinguished as an item separate from the aircraft. If jet propulsion is used, large air handling capacity, characterized by a large air inlet and large exhaust nozzle, should be evident. The size of entrance and exit areas would be of interest. It is possible that the propulsive jet is governed or influenced for control of the aircraft. The presence of vanes or control surfaces in the exhaust or methods of changing the direction of the jet should be observed.
- c. Information desired on the propulsion systems pertains to the following items:
 - (1) Type of power plant or power plants.
 - (2) General description.

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- (3) Rating (thrust, horsepower, or air flow).
- (4) Type of fuel.
- (5) Catalytic agents for super-performance or normal crusing power.

TO

THE NATIONAL ARCHIVE

Record Group lin .___

Air Materiel Command Wright-Patterson Air Force Base

Dayton, Chic ATTE: TSDIN

Commanding General

SUBJECT: Flying Discs

Attached, for your information, is copy of Collection Memorandum Number 7, which was forwarded to field collection agencies for action ec. above subject

- 2. This Directorate has been advised that contact has been made with the Horton Brothers, and the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, of European Command has accordingly been advised by Telegon to use this Memorandum as the besis for interrogation.
- The results of this interrogation will be formarded to your Headquarters as soon as received.

BY COSSIAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

1 Incl Col Memo dtd 21 Jan 48

C.P. CABELL Major General, U.S.A.F. Chief, Air Intel. Req. Div. Directorate of Intelligence

p 99247

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 - (?) General description. ... N quan
 - (3) Rating (thrust, horsepower, or air flow).
 - (4) Type of fuel, or, conversely, lack of visible fuel supply.
 - (5) Catalytic agents for super-performance or normal cruising power.



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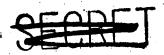
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THE NATIONAL ARCHIVES

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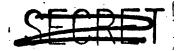
DRAFT OF COLLECTION MELORANDUM

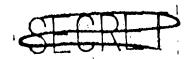
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- 5. There is also a possibility that the Horton brothers' perspective thinking may have inspired this type of aircraft particularly the "Parabola", which has a crescent plan form. Records show only that a glider version was built of this type aircraft. It is reported to have been built in Heilegenberg, Germany, but was destroyed by fire before having ever been flown. The Horton brothers' latest trend of perspective thinking was definitely toward aircraft configurations of low aspect ratio. The younger brother, Riemar, stated that the "Parabola" configuration would have the least induced drag which is a very significant statement. The theory supporting this statement should be obtained if possible.
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REQUIREMENTS

1. Requirements appear at Inclosure No. 1.

SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONS

Control No. A-1917

DISTRIBUTION

1. To MA's England, France, Sweden, Finland, USSR, Turkey, Greece, Iran, China, Norway, Philippines, and to Commander-in-Chief, Far East, and Commanding General, United States Air Forces in Europe, through Commanding General, EUCOM.



DOCUMENTS 1847 GLECTION MEND

TOUTION WILL

RANDWARTHE BLAVER ALL FORCE .

1612 South Cameron Street

LATO

Harrisburg, Pennsylvania

LUSUANT: Report of "Flying Discs"

TC:

Chief of Staff
United States Air rorce
Washington 25, D. C.
ATTN: Director of Intelligence,
acquirements Division

1. In compliance with paragraph la, ADC Letter 45-5, 25 Larch 1948, the following information relative to "Flying Discs" is hereby submitted. The attached report was received this neadquarters 27 May 1948, from Special Agent, B.K. Brown, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Cleveland, Chio. This Headquarters has no further information and is not initiating any investigation in accordance with paragraph 2, ADC Ltr. 45-5. Any additional information received by this Headquarters will be immediately forwarded to your Headquarters. Copies of report have been forwarded to Hq. Air Lateriel Command and Hq. Air Defense Command as directed in above mentioned directive.

- a. Location and time of sighting Hobson, Chio; night of 3 May 48.
- b. Deather at the time unknown by this ha.
- c. Wanter, cookpations, ad addresses of withesses Addresses for the state of the
- d. Pastagraphs of sky sky, if conflicte unknown this sig.
- e. Skatches of objects configuration wiknown this Eq.
- f. Objects bighted:
 - * All washer not known this is adquarters
 - (2) Jiape nound
 - (3) bit appear i to be that inches in diameter from around level.

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oubj: aeport of "Flying Discs"

- (4) Color phosphorescent
- (5) Speed Great amount of speed
- (6) Heading 90°
- (7) Manueverebility not known
- (3) Altitude 6 to 8 miles
- (9) sound unknown to this ha.
- (10) Exhaust trail or not Phosphorescent trail in the sky FOR THE CUM ANDING GARRAL:

/s/ H. B. WAR Lt Col., USAR AC of S, a=2

4 Incls.

1. Fall Ltr., Cleveland, Chio, 25 kgy 48 2. A.T. Central System Ltr., Columbus, Oblo

3. ...Y. Central System Ltr., Robson, Chio 4. ...Y. Central System Ltr., Robson, Chio File 22.00

6/4/48

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AFOIR Lt Col Earle/mcb/654 /t/ 4 June 48

APOIR

1st Ind.

Dept. of the Air Force, Hq. USAF, Washington 25, D. C.

Commanding General, Air Materiel Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio

T-2 Report "German Flying Wings Designed by Horten Brothers" has been retained by this office.

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

OFFICE SYMBOL 1. APOY	2. 13. W	LTON H. EARLE, Jr.
GRADE AND SURNAME OF		Colonel, U.S.A.Y.
OFFICERS Incla	9	rectorate of Intelligence
1 2 n/c / 3 y/d	2	
7 7 -		16-20249-2 U. S. GOVERNMENT

Section

AIR MATERIEL COMMAND

TON AD 2B

TOWARD-23/ACLiced Aright Field, Dayton, O. 24 September 1947

"Flying Disc"

Commanding General
Army Air Forces
Washington 25, D. C.

ATM: AC/AS-2 Major Ceneral George McDonald

- l. In compliance with General McDonald's telephone conversation, this date, to Colonel H. M. McCoy, T. 2, Eq. AiC, attached herewith is a copy of a drawing entitled, "Locading Flying Disc", designated LD 2. Because of patent rights involved, it is requested that a record be kept of all persons reviewing this drawing with signatures and dates directly on the drawing.
- 2. This drawing should be returned to this office when it has surved its purpose so that it can be turned over to the Patent Office Eq. AMC for official record.
- 3. Inclosed herewith is also a report prepared by the Royal Aircraft Establishment, Technical Note, AFRO 1703, which describes the Norten tailless sircraft. The following references are invited which is considered significant in relating the Norten brothers perspective thinking and accomplishments toward the alleged "Flying Saucer" case:
 - a. Page 5, Paragraph 4 and 6.
 - b. Page 6, Paragraph 1 and 7.
 - c. Page 26, Paragraph 3 and 10.
 - d. Page 27, Paragraph 12.
 - e. Page 25, Paragraphs 1 through 5.
 - f. Page 54, Photograph of Horten "Parabola".

Tange

U-38942

Easic ltr, dtd 21 Sep 47, to 00, Hq AAF, Wash, subj: "Flying Disc"

- g. Page 69, The Horton VIII.
- in. Pages 71 and 72, Photographs of the Horton IX Versions.
- i. Page 74. Drawing of the "Parabola".

This document should also be returned when it has served its intended purpose.

4. A recent report from the U. S. Military attache, Moscow, USSR, dated 9 June 1947, indicates that 1800 sircraft, directly or indirectly based on the Horten VIII design (six engine pusher, having a wing spread of 131 feet and a gross weight of approximately thirty-three thousand pounds) are being built for bomber squadron use. The American version, however, is jet propelled, reference report masse identification No. is

5. The I-2 report "German Flying Wings Designed by Horten Brothers", No. F-SU-1110-Nd, also inclosed herewith, may be retained by your office if desired.

FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

H. H. MCCOY Colonal, Air : orps Daputy Commanding General Intelligence (T-2)

3 Incls:

1. Drawing

2. UNE Tech Note, AFRO 1703 3. T-2 Ppt, No. 2-5U-1110 ND

AF HQ-44 3 Dec 1947

AFOIH-CU-5

SUBJECT: Flying Discs

TO:

Commanding General, Air Materiel Command, Wright-

Patterson Air Force, Dayton, Chio

ATTN: MCI

Forwarded for your information.

MY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

1 Incl. ID No. 456982 (4 copies) GEORGE D. GARRETT, JR.
Lianter of Colonel, USAF
Acting cliaf. Collection Branch
Air Intelligence to trements Division
Directorate of Intelligence

HQ UBAF

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13 MAY 1948

CAG-MAIL BRANCH

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OFFICERS	Lo doi Garrett				

15-29342-1 U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFIC

AFOIR-CO/Lt. Col. Garrett/jh/4544 26 Apr 48

SUNTINE WEST

Pasic ltr, subj: Report of Information on "Flying Disc" dated 12 Apr 48

1st Ind

G/fhc/R

HEADQUARTERS, THE AIR UNIVERSITY, Maxwell Air Force Base, Alabama

TO: Chief ofStaff, USAF, Washington 25, D. C., Attn: Dir of Intelligence 14 Apr

. Forwarded in accordance with paragraph 4 of letter cited in basic communication.

FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

1 Incl:

n/c (1 cy w/d)

/S/ F. E. LANKSTON MAJOR, AGD ASS'T. ADJ. GEN.

AFOIR-CO-5

2nd Ind.

2 TAPR 1948

Department of the Air Force, Hq. USAF, Mashington 25, D. C.

TO: Commanding General, Air Materiel Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Chic

l Incl

n/c

HQ. USAF

000 27 APR 1948

CAG-MAIL BRANCH

Reference: Ltr frm Hq Tyndall AFB, dated 12 Apr 48, subject as above. 1st Ind frm Hq Maxwell Air FB, to C/S, USAF, dated 14 Apr 48.

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000,9 9 June

COFY'



MEADQUARTERS
500th AIR UNIVERSITY WING
TYNDALL AIR FORCE BASE
PANAMA CITY, FLORIDA

(H-4) LEJ/al/R

12 April 1948

SUBJECT: Report of Information on "Flying Disc"

TURU : Commanding General

Air University
Marwell Air For

Maxwell Air Force Base Montgomery, Alabama AFTN: AC of S, A-2

TO : Commanding General

United States Air Force

Washington 25, D. C.

ATTN: Director of Intelligence

The attached information is forwarded in compliance with USAF Letter, subj: "Reporting of Information on "flying Discs", dtd 6 February 1948.

FOR THE COMMANDING GENERAL:

1 Incl MOIC and Exhibit I. (in dup)

/S/ J. B. FRICE Major, WOAF Adjutant

Distribution: 1 cy ea: C/S UCAF CG, AMC CG, AU

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A.S. 1949-14 3 Designati

AFOIR-CO-5

SUBJECT: Plying Discs

TO

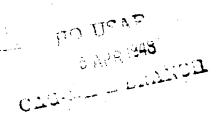
Commanding General
Air Materiel Command
Wright-Patterson Air Force Base
Dayton, Chie
ATTN: MCI

Forwarded for your information.

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF!

1 Inel Ltr frm CSGID, 25 Mar (dup)

ROBERT TAYLOR 3rd Colonel, USAF Chisf, Collection Branch Air Intelligence Requirements Division Directorate of Intelligence



Reference: DF frm Hq USAF, Comment No. 1 to CSGID dtd 27 Feb 48.
DF frm CSGID, Comment No. 2, to Hq USAF, dtd 25 Mar 48.

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GRADE AND CO	1. Taylor	1		
COORDINATING OFFICERS				
l Lt	. Col. Garte	ક્ષ્ય		

1000. The comment to

Coll.

Dept. of the Air Force

SECURITY CLASSIFICATION (If any

DISPOSITION FORM

CHECKET THE PARTY OF THE PARTY

: **4**

FILE No.

SUBJECT

AF0IR-00-5

Reporting of Information on "Flying Discs."

COGID

FROM HQ. USAF - AFOIR

DATE

27 FEB 1948 COMMENT No. 1 Lt.Col.Garrett/dk/4544

Attn: Plans & Collection Eranch

Lt.Col. Smith

- l. It is Air Force policy not to ignore reports of sightings and phenomena in the atmosphere, but to recognize that part of its mission is to collect, collate, evaluate, and act on information of this nature.
- 2. In Implementing this policy the Air Materiel Command has been designated the Air Force agency to collect, collate, evaluate and distribute to interested government agencies and contractors all information concerning sightings and phenomena in the atmosphere which can be construed to be of concern to the national security
- 3. All Air Force installations within and outside Zone of Interior and Alaska have been instructed to report all sightings, or information concerning sightings which comes to their attention, direct to the Commanding General, Air Materiel Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Ohio, Attn: MCI.
- 4. Air Materiel Command has been authorized direct contact with all Air Force installations whenever required to develop additional information on the flying discs
- 5. It is requested that all Department of the Army installations also be instructed to report such occurrences directly to Air Materiel Command and that they be informed that Air Materiel Command is authorized to contact them direct when necessary in cornection with such occurrences.
- 6. If possible, reports to Air Materiel Command should include the following information:
 - a. Location and time of sighting
 - b. Weather at the time
 - c. Names, occupations, and addresses of witnesses
 - d. Photographs of objects, if available
 - e. Object sighted:
 - (1) Number (2) Shape
- (4) Color (5) Speed
- (7) Maneuverability (10) Exhaust trail
- (8) Altitude
- (6) Heading (9) Sound

g. General remarks

(3) Size

FOR THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

C. P. CABELL

Major General, U.S.A.F.

Chief, Air Intel. Req. Div.

Plabel

Directorate of Intelligence

#3.4G0 FORM 897

PERMIT

U. S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1946 Q - 723356

000.9 AFOIR-CO-5 Lt.Col.Garrett/dk/4544 25 Feb. 48

CSCID

Attn: Plans & Collection

Branch Lt.Col. Smith Reporting of Information on "Flying Discs RO., USAF - AFOIR

- 1. It is Air Force policy not to ignore reports of sightings and phonomena in the atmosphere; but to recognize that part of its mission is to collect collate, evaluate, and act on information of this nature.
- 2. In Implementing this policy the Air Material Command has been designated. the Mir Force dgenor to collect, collete, evaluate, and distribute to deferested oranged agencies end contractors all information conserving sightings cut pheno mens in the starsphore wick can be construed to be of concern to the patienal security
- 3. All Afr Porce installations within and dutaide Zone of Interior and Ales have been improced to report all sightings, or information occording sightings which comes to their attention, direct to the Commanding General, Air Maturiel Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Chio, Attn: MI.
- 4. Mir Wateriel Compand has been authorized direct contact with all Air Perce installations whenever required to develop additional information on the flying diagram
- 5. It is requested that all Department of the Army installations also be instred to report such occurrences directly to Air Material Command and that they be in-Corned that Air Material Command is authorized to contact them direct when necessary A Commence of the second in cornection with such occurrences.
- If possible, reports to Air Material Command should include the following HQ UBAF information:

Location and time of sighting

2 7 FEB 1948

Weather at the time **b**.

Hames, ecompations, and addresses of witnesses. Photographs of objects, if available

Object sighted:

(10) Exhaust trail (7) Manauverability (8) Altitude

Shape

(A) Color

or not

(5) Speed

(6) Heading (9) Sound

General remarks

FOR THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

C. P. CABELL General & U.S.A.F Chief, Air Intal Reg. Div. Directorate of Intelligence

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OFFICE SYMBOL	AFOIB-COC	arola	3.	4.	3.	
GRADE AND SURNAME OF	Col.Taylor/HI	CALC.				
COORDINATING OFFICERS	Lt.Col Garret	The New US				The same of the

V ROBINSTEED

03GID 350.05

SUBJECT: Reporting of Information on "Flying Discs"

TO: HQ, USAF, AFOIR

FROM: D/I, GSUSA

DATE: 25 Mar 46% FOREIT NO. 2 Lt. Col. Smith/2931/jes

1. Action on Comment No. 1 has been completed by request for information at Inclosure 1.

2. It is requested that Air Materiel Command be directed to transmit to the Director of Intelligence, GSUSA, an information copy of each communication received from or sent to commands subordinate to the Department of the Army in connection with so-called "flying disc" reports.

FOR THE DIRECTOR OF INTELLIGENCE:

Incls:

Req for Info (10 copies)
 ICM 7 (2 copies)

Colonel, GSC Salaria, Cli

Chief, Intelliseace Group was 10

AFOIR-CC/Lt. Col. Garrett/jh/4544 2 Apr 48

AF E'Q-14 3 Pec 1977

Ltr frm Ha 4th AP, dated 11 Mar 48, subject: ("Investigation"

AFOIR-CO-5

1st Ind.

Department of the Air Force, Hq. USAF, Washington 25, D. C.

Commanding General, Air Materiel Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Chio

2= APR 1948

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OFFICE SYMBOL | 'AFOIR-CO GRADE AND SURNAME OF COORDINATING OFFICERS



HEADQUARTERS FOURTH AIR FORCE Office of the Assistant Chief of Staff, A-2 Intelligence Hamilton Field, California

4AFDA-3/1208-I

Mar 11, 1948

SUBJECT: Investigation of Flying Disc.

TO:

Chief of Staff

United States Air Forces

Washington, D. C.

ATTN: Directorate of Intelligence

Air Intelligence Requirements Division

- 1. Incident reported on 9 March 1948, this headquarters, per telephone call from Sgt. A. M. Larsen, Sheriff's office, Bakersfield, California.
- a. Observation by Mr. Les Buchner, Bakersfield, California, of two objects falling to earth from unknown source on 5 March 1948 between 1610 and 1655 hours. Description of objects similar to falling aircraft with smoke and debris trailing. Observation made at Bakersfield with objects sighted southwest toward Buena Vista Lake, California.
- b. Observation by Mr. Denio, employee of the Pacific General Electric Company, Bakersfield, California, of two objects which fell to earth from unknown source north of Bakersfield, California, 8 March 1948. One object seemed to be on fire with red and black smoke trailing behind.
- 2. Informant Larsen stated that searching parties, aircraft and rescue units have made numerous attempts to locate these reported objects without success.
- Investigation of incident has been initiated by this headquarters. Report will follow.

/S/ DONALD L. SPRINGER Lt. Colonel, USAF AC of S, A-2

Information to:

ADC, Mitchel Fld, N.Y.

FBI, San Francisco

C-2, Sixth Army DIG, San Francisco (12th May, Dist)

9 March 48

AND THE RESERVE OF THE PARTY OF

AFOUR-CO-5

SUBJECT: Flying Discs

Commanding General Air Material Command

Bright-Patterson Air Force Base

Dayton, Chio LTIN: ELI

Reference is made to Colonel McCoy's informal proposal bat certain fighter aircraft be baintained on a condimiona alors status, within the Rond of the Interior, to aid in gathering in fernation on Flying Discs.

2. This proposal is considered unfeasible for the following anoake

a. The outlay of sintraft and personnel would be too great in relation to the results obtained.

dent, without complete radar coverage. The Air Force is incapable of providing such coverage.

d. It is doubtful if fighter sircraft would be able to follow up reports emenating, for the most part, from civilia

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFFY

GEORGE C. McDONALD Major General, USAF Director of Intelligence, Deputy Chief of Staff, Operations

OFFICE SYMBOL AFOIR-CO GRADE AND SURNAME OF COORDINATING OFFICERS LtCol.Garrett

NF HQ-33 (50 MAY 44)



HEADQUARTERS ARMY AIR FORCES

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

TALLY NO.	0	0
FILE NO.		

JBJECT: Flying Discs

Director of Plans and Operations

DATE 12 FEB 1948

ROM: Director of Intelligence

it. Col Garrett/iwa/4544

- l. By letter from this Headquarters, dated 30 December 1947 with subject as above, the Commanding General, Air Materiel Command is instructed to "set up a project whose purpose is to collect, collate, evaluate and distribute to interested government agencies and contractors all information concerning sightings and phenomena in the atmosphere which can be construed to be of concern to the national security".
- 2. The Commanding General, Air Materiel Command feels that the responsibility assigned to him for collecting and developing information and intelligence on the "flying discs" should be complemented by a requirement that all Air Force installations in the United States and Alaska provide a minimum of one each fighter or night interceptor type aircraft, with necessary crews, on a continuous alert basis. These aircraft should be equipped with gun camera, and such armament as deemed advisable, in order to secure photographs necessary to the obtainment of all possible data on any reported and sighted unusual phenomena, of the "flying disc" type, in the atmosphere.
- 3. It is envisaged that each Air Force installation maintaining aircraft on an alert basis for this purpose would investigate all unusual flying objects reported from any source in any area over which it has cognizance. Such a program would obviously require a detailed Standard Operating Procedure, in the preparation of which air Materiel Command should cooperate.
 - 4. Your comments and/or concurrence are requested.

C. P. CABELL

P.P. Cabell

Brigadier General, U.S.A.F. Chief, Air Intel. Req. Div. Directorate of Intelligence

PAGE

3-1109, AF (SET 20 MAY 4

AF AU-33 (20 MAY 44)

DEPARTMENT OF THE AIR FORCE

ROUTING AND RECORD SHEET

TALLY NO.	100
FILE NO.	

UBJECT:	Flying Discs	
j:	Director of Intelligence	DATE 3 MAR 1948
ROM:	Director of Plans and Operations	COMMENT No. 2 Major Cook:csk 72233

- 1. The proposal of Air Materiel Command for stationing fighter aircraft at all bases on a continuous alert status is not considered feasible for the following reasons:
- 2. The outlay of aircraft and personnel would be too great consistent with the results to be obtained.
 - b. Proper interception is not possible, except by accident, without complete dar coverage which the Air Force is not capable of providing.
 - c. It is doubtful if fighter aircraft would be able to follow up reports emanating, for the most part, from civilian sources.
 - 2. It is recommended that Air Materiel Command's responsibility for "collecting" information on unusual phenomena in the atmosphere be confined to the establishment of direct channels for the receipt of such information.
 - 3. It is further recommended that in lieu of the proposal of Air Materiel Command, all other major commands be directed to cooperate with Air Materiel Command and to channel information directly to that command.

S. E. ANDERSON

Major General, U.S.A.F. Director of Plans and Operations.

THE WORLD

B/L fm Hq. Tenth Air Force; Brooks Fld, San Antonio, Texas, dtd. 7 Jan 48, subj: "Flying Disks"

AFOIR-CO-5

lst Ind.

Dept. of the Air Force, Hq. USAF, Washington 25, D. C. 38 MAR 1948

TO: Commanding General, Air Materiel Command, Wright Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Chio

Forwarded as a matter pertaining to your Command.

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

Incl

B/O

W/wis

DOUGLASS W. EISEAN Et. Colonel, U.S.A.F.

Executive, Air Intelligence Requirements Dive

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P 99606

hef: B/L fm 10th A.F/ dtd 7 Jan 48, subj: as above

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7 January 1966 -

SUBJECT: "Flying Disks"

To:

Chief of Staff

United States Air Force Washington 25, J. C.

ANTN: Director of intelligence

Commading General Air Defense Command Mitchel Field, New York ATTN: Asst Chief of Staff, A-2

Commanding General Fourth Army Ft.Sam Houston, Texas ATTN: Asst Chief of Staff, G-2

inclosed is Summary of information prepared by the Tenth Air Force hesident Agent at Houston, Texas covering a report of "Flying Disks" received by the FoI Office at Houston, Texas.

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AFCI3-C6-5

A WAR 1940

SUBJECT: Flying Disca

TO:

Commanding General, Air Materiel Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Dase, Dayton, Chic

ATTM: TSDIM

Attached report from Military Air Attache, Canada, closes the incident reported by Johnson and Harrison.

HE COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFFE

1 Incl.

WAA Canada Ept.

dtd 2 Feb 48

Lugh

DOUGLASS W. Elsware

Lt. Colonel. U.S.A.F.

Executive. All Intelligence Requirements Div.

Directorate of Intelligence

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AFCIR-CC-5

24 FEB 1948

SUBJECT: Flying Discs

TO

: Commanding General

Wright-Patterson Air Force Base

Dayton, Chio

1. Attached, for your information, is copy of Collection Memorandum Number 7, which was forwarded to field collection agencies for action con above subjects

2. This Directorate has been advised that contact has been made with the Horton Brothers, and the Assistant Chief of Staff, G-2, of European Command has accordingly been advised by Telecon to use this Memorandum.

as the basis for interrogation.

3. The results of this interrogation will be formered to your Readquarters as soon as received.

BY CORMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

1 Incl
Col Memo #7
dtd 21 Jan 48

hland

C.P. CABELL Major General, U.S.A.P. Chief, Air Intel. Req. Div. Directorate of Intelligence

P 99247

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SURNAME OF COORDINATING]
OFFICERS Lt. Col. Carrett G. Geo. 184]

AFOIR-CO/Col. Garrett/jh/4544 4 Feb 48

Dept. of the Air Force, Hq. USAF, Washington 25, D. C.

70: Commanding Ceneral, Mir Material Command, Wright-Patterson TEDIN

Porwarded as a matter pertaining to your Command.

BY COVMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

P 97897

DOUGLASS W. EISEMAN

Lt. Colonel, U.S.A.F.

Executive, Air Intelligence Requirements Directorate of Intelligence

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AFOIR-CO/Lt Col Garrett/1wd/45/14 6 Feb 48

Carle Carle

B/Ltr fm AMC dated 16 Jan 43, subject: "Plying Discs"

AFOIR-CO-5(A-7923)

lat Ind.

Dept. of the Air Force, Hq. USAF, Washington 25, D. C.

91- FEB 1948

To: Commanding General, Air Materiel Command, Wright-Patterson Air Force Base, Dayton, Chio ATTN: TSDIN

- 1. The Central Intelligence Agency has contacted the New York office of Ziff-Davis Publishing Company in connection with basic letter's request fee information on "Amazing Stories" and their publication of items regarding Flying Discs.
- 2.1 The Central Intelligence Agency representative states that the letters from readers, in the possession of the publishing company, are of two value inasmoch as they are from school children, illiterates, "crack-pots", etc. None had a sensible report in connection with sightings, and most bordered on the fantastic side.
- 3. The feature article which was to have appeared on Flying Discs was written by a non the claims the discs emanate from a buried union ground city in the bowels of the earth, which he has visited. However, Fiff-Davis Publishing Company have cancelled this story because it is not smaxing enough, and instead are going to run a story about a huge red spider which comes down to earth from Mary and captures humans for a Martian museum.
- A. This Office has instructed the Central Intelligence agency
 Representatives to stop any further efforts in this matter (to their relief
 and assumes that your command will wish no further steps taken in this
 direction.

BY COMMAND OF THE CHIEF OF STAFF:

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T-FER BOR

DOUGLASS W. EISEMAN

Lt. Colonel, U.S.A.F.

Executive, Air Intelligence Requirements Div.

Directorate of Intalligance

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OFFICE SYMBOL	1. AFOIR-CC	ATOTR	3.	4.	2.
GRADE AND SURNAME OF	Col Taylor	Eisen en			
COORDINATING OFFICERS	1+ Col Co	G. P. CABELL. Brig. Gen., US	 		-

16 January 1948

"Flying Discs"

Chief of Staff United States Air Force Washington 25, D. C.

Attention: Lt. Col. George Garrett

Collection Branch, Air Intelligence Req. Div.

Office, Director of Intelligence

- 1. An employee of this Department recently called the attention of the undersigned to a number of letters appearing in AMAZING STORIES. Engazine were then reviewed, and it does appear that the readers of AMAZING STORIES have reported a number of such incidents which were not previously available to the Air Forces. It is understood that a feature article on this subject is under preparation by AMAZING STORIES. A preprint copy of this article, together with a copy of the letters available on this subject, would be of considerable interest.
- 2. Due to the nature of the publication AMAZIMO STORIES and the unfavorable publicity which might accrue to the Air Force if an official request were made for such raterial, this Headquarters cannot contact the publisher directly. It is therefore requested that arrangements to made through appropriate channels whereby the desired information may be obtained.
- 7. It is mailised that the shows recommend is unusual, however, until such time as the so-called "Flying Disc" phenomenon is laid to rest, all possible pources of information phonid be stillized.
- h. AMAZING STORIES is published monthly by the Ziff-Davis conficulting Company at 4135 North whath Avenue, Chicago 1, Illinois. And New York of fice is located in the Empire State cullding, New York 5, New York.

FOR THE COMMANDING OFFRAL:

H. M. McCCT Colonel, USAF Chist of Intelligence



The National Archive"

JAN 1 5 1948

HEADQUARTERS FOURTHANTS FOREE Office of the Assistant Chief-of Staff, A-2 Intelligence Hamilton Field, California

4AFDA-1208-I

SUBJECT: Report of Flying Disc.

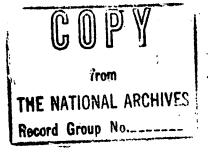
TO:

Chief of Staff United States Air Forces Washington, D. C. ATTN: Director of Intelligence

Attached report for your information.

/S/ Donald L. Springer DCNALD L. SPRINGER Lt. Colonel, USAF AC of S, A-2

l Incl: Rpt of Flying Disc.



AC Classified 10,48